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## Kela's housing benefits

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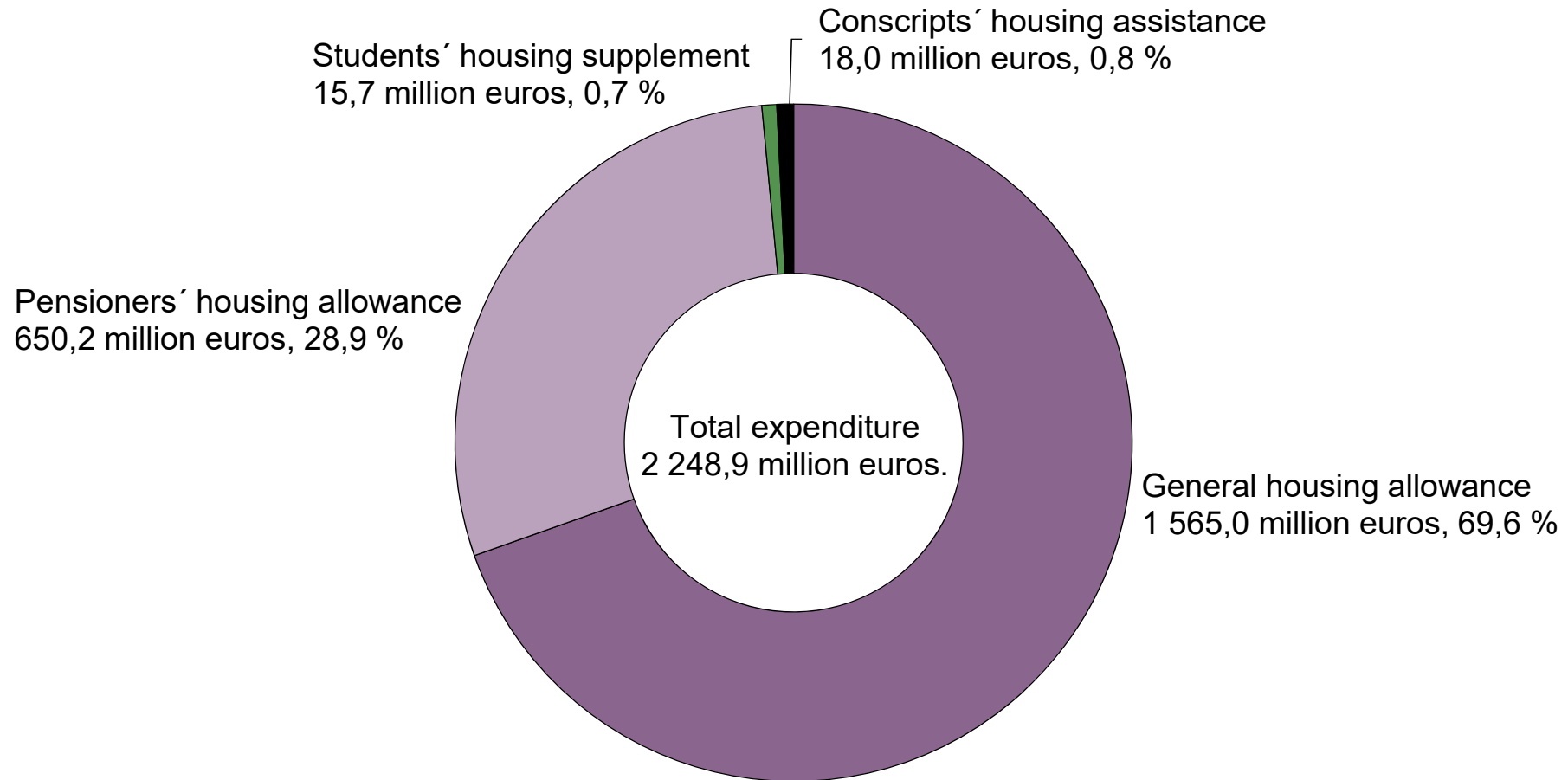
## 8.1 Cash benefits related to housing in 2022

| (Paid by Kela)                 | Million euros | Share, % |
|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|
| General housing allowance      | 1 565,0       | 69,6     |
| Pensioners' housing allowance  | 650,2         | 28,9     |
| Students' housing supplement   | 15,7          | 0,7      |
| Conscripts' housing assistance | 18,0          | 0,8      |
| Total                          | 2 248,9       | 100,0    |

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## 8.1 Cash benefits related to housing in 2022

(Paid by Kela)



## 8.2 Expenditure on housing benefits, 1975–2022

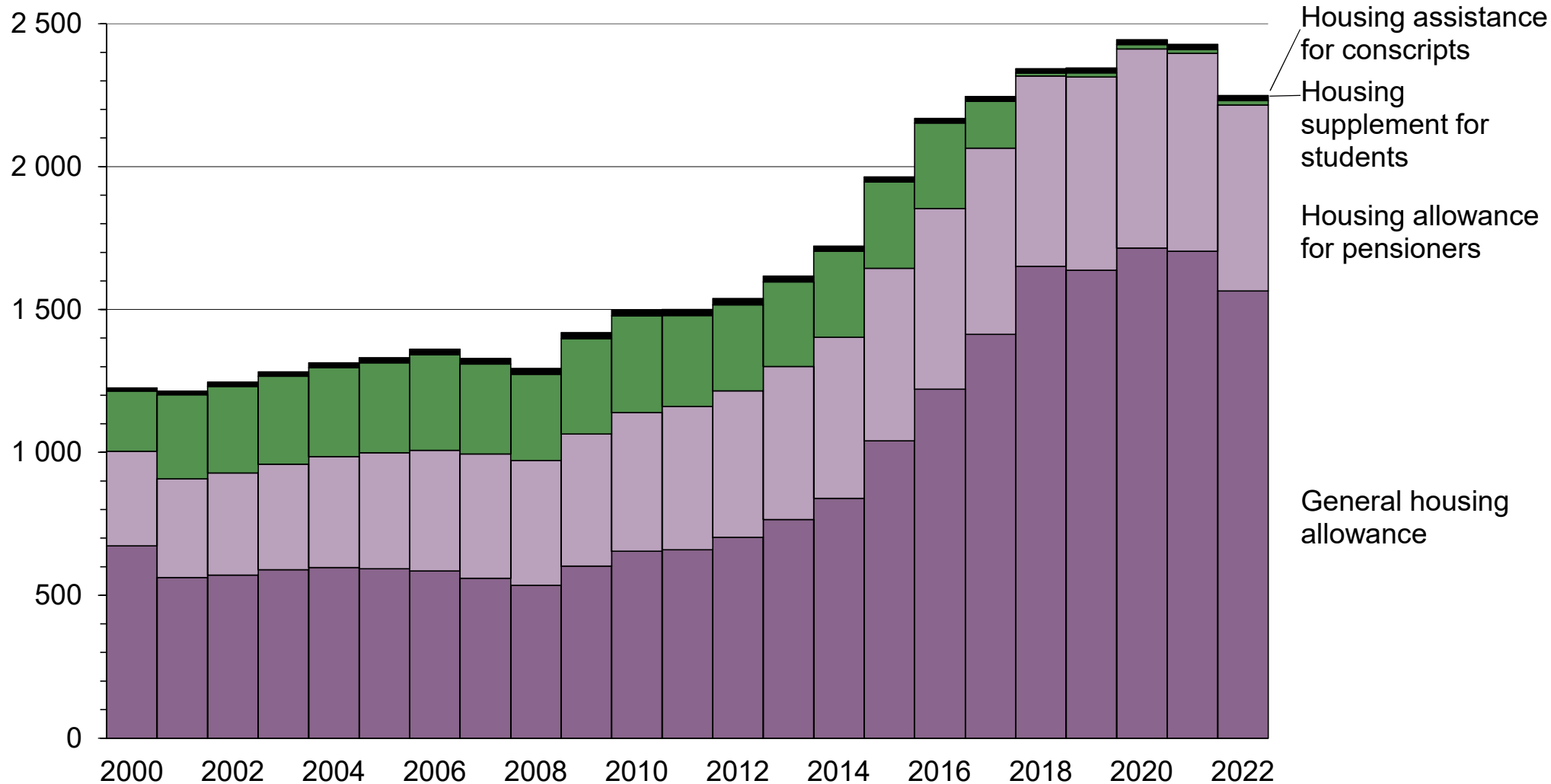
| Year | Million euros (at 2022 prices) |                                  | (at 2022 prices)                |                                   | Euros (at nominal value)  |                                  |                                 |                                   |
|------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|      | General housing allowance      | Housing allowance for pensioners | Housing supplement for students | Housing assistance for conscripts | General housing allowance | Housing allowance for pensioners | Housing supplement for students | Housing assistance for conscripts |
| 1975 | 98,2                           | 128,7                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 17 827 920                | 23 378 122                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1976 | 116,6                          | 137,7                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 24 219 061                | 28 591 947                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1977 | 168,9                          | 141,6                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 39 524 163                | 33 133 022                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1978 | 208,5                          | 147,7                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 52 474 633                | 37 169 532                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1979 | 209,3                          | 155,1                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 56 511 143                | 41 878 794                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1980 | 228,9                          | 161,1                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 68 957 050                | 48 512 966                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1981 | 228,7                          | 194,4                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 77 198 258                | 65 593 291                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1982 | 244,0                          | 204,8                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 89 980 541                | 75 516 379                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1983 | 243,3                          | 193,3                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 97 380 809                | 77 366 446                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1984 | 230,1                          | 185,0                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 98 558 125                | 79 216 513                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1985 | 219,9                          | 174,3                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 99 735 440                | 79 037 730                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1986 | 213,1                          | 171,5                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 100 071 816               | 80 562 017                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1987 | 186,1                          | 163,3                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 90 653 292                | 79 552 889                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1988 | 224,8                          | 163,3                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 114 872 354               | 83 421 212                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1989 | 256,3                          | 161,2                            | 0,0                             | 0,0                               | 139 595 979               | 87 794 098                       | 0                               | 0                                 |
| 1990 | 278,6                          | 161,6                            | 84,9                            | 0,0                               | 160 955 846               | 93 364 986                       | 49 060 418                      | 0                                 |
| 1991 | 357,8                          | 183,6                            | 90,5                            | 0,0                               | 215 280 546               | 110 480 799                      | 54 459 251                      | 0                                 |
| 1992 | 509,5                          | 228,1                            | 104,1                           | 0,0                               | 314 511 422               | 140 813 155                      | 64 281 425                      | 0                                 |
| 1993 | 506,9                          | 245,6                            | 132,3                           | 4,8                               | 319 388 872               | 154 752 739                      | 83 370 755                      | 3 052 611                         |
| 1994 | 600,6                          | 265,9                            | 155,0                           | 6,0                               | 382 518 253               | 169 351 282                      | 98 726 313                      | 3 809 288                         |
| 1995 | 686,1                          | 279,4                            | 159,2                           | 9,5                               | 441 205 435               | 179 667 089                      | 102 351 099                     | 6 101 017                         |
| 1996 | 597,9                          | 289,1                            | 157,0                           | 10,2                              | 386 735 382               | 186 970 313                      | 101 581 807                     | 6 571 102                         |
| 1997 | 557,0                          | 298,2                            | 159,2                           | 11,4                              | 364 781 243               | 195 294 556                      | 104 281 055                     | 7 474 944                         |
| 1998 | 662,3                          | 311,8                            | 155,7                           | 11,6                              | 439 786 231               | 207 043 418                      | 103 379 400                     | 7 729 749                         |
| 1999 | 739,7                          | 326,3                            | 150,9                           | 10,9                              | 497 087 343               | 219 257 954                      | 101 409 078                     | 7 338 207                         |

| Year | Million euros (at 2022 prices) |                                  |                                 |                                   | Euros (at nominal value)  |                                  |                                 |                                   |
|------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|      | General housing allowance      | Housing allowance for pensioners | Housing supplement for students | Housing assistance for conscripts | General housing allowance | Housing allowance for pensioners | Housing supplement for students | Housing assistance for conscripts |
| 2000 | 672,8                          | 330,8                            | 210,5                           | 11,2                              | 467 245 304               | 229 728 716                      | 146 172 463                     | 7 791 138                         |
| 2001 | 562,2                          | 345,4                            | 293,8                           | 13,1                              | 400 423 195               | 245 984 790                      | 209 227 294                     | 9 346 035                         |
| 2002 | 570,3                          | 357,2                            | 303,5                           | 14,8                              | 412 672 861               | 258 452 798                      | 219 620 000                     | 10 700 000                        |
| 2003 | 589,2                          | 369,3                            | 308,0                           | 15,5                              | 430 059 700               | 269 590 269                      | 224 790 000                     | 11 300 000                        |
| 2004 | 597,0                          | 387,7                            | 311,6                           | 17,2                              | 436 417 519               | 283 418 880                      | 227 760 000                     | 12 600 000                        |
| 2005 | 592,5                          | 406,3                            | 314,1                           | 18,2                              | 436 928 073               | 299 647 657                      | 231 659 590                     | 13 440 000                        |
| 2006 | 585,3                          | 422,1                            | 333,8                           | 19,7                              | 439 417 059               | 316 882 169                      | 250 587 310                     | 14 790 000                        |
| 2007 | 559,9                          | 434,1                            | 315,5                           | 19,5                              | 430 699 826               | 333 888 908                      | 242 672 488                     | 15 020 000                        |
| 2008 | 535,0                          | 436,2                            | 302,2                           | 20,6                              | 428 325 284               | 349 260 315                      | 241 919 635                     | 16 526 902                        |
| 2009 | 602,2                          | 462,3                            | 333,0                           | 21,5                              | 482 108 259               | 370 105 115                      | 266 640 377                     | 17 232 877                        |
| 2010 | 654,1                          | 485,3                            | 338,6                           | 20,8                              | 530 073 891               | 393 273 403                      | 274 362 218                     | 16 817 055                        |
| 2011 | 659,0                          | 501,3                            | 318,8                           | 20,8                              | 552 358 656               | 420 229 950                      | 267 216 274                     | 17 463 084                        |
| 2012 | 702,9                          | 512,2                            | 301,3                           | 21,7                              | 605 986 467               | 441 531 593                      | 259 715 139                     | 18 696 875                        |
| 2013 | 765,2                          | 534,9                            | 296,3                           | 20,2                              | 669 502 286               | 468 017 072                      | 259 234 682                     | 17 670 428                        |
| 2014 | 839,5                          | 563,1                            | 300,9                           | 18,7                              | 742 299 664               | 497 872 764                      | 266 031 718                     | 16 503 898                        |
| 2015 | 1 040,6                        | 603,5                            | 302,2                           | 17,6                              | 917 619 706               | 532 153 384                      | 266 453 588                     | 15 537 951                        |
| 2016 | 1 221,5                        | 631,6                            | 299,0                           | 16,8                              | 1 080 963 474             | 558 971 741                      | 264 573 894                     | 14 907 014                        |
| 2017 | 1 413,4                        | 651,3                            | 163,2                           | 17,4                              | 1 260 804 908             | 581 033 000                      | 145 624 047                     | 15 549 927                        |
| 2018 | 1 651,2                        | 665,5                            | 10,3                            | 15,5                              | 1 488 941 160             | 600 113 602                      | 9 248 590                       | 13 950 028                        |
| 2019 | 1 637,1                        | 676,6                            | 14,8                            | 16,3                              | 1 490 952 605             | 616 199 681                      | 13 493 467                      | 14 838 693                        |
| 2020 | 1 715,3                        | 696,7                            | 15,2                            | 17,2                              | 1 566 478 510             | 636 232 831                      | 13 889 874                      | 15 718 257                        |
| 2021 | 1 703,7                        | 692,9                            | 13,3                            | 17,6                              | 1 590 774 842             | 646 939 420                      | 12 452 212                      | 16 449 569                        |
| 2022 | 1 565,0                        | 650,2                            | 15,7                            | 18,0                              | 1 565 008 002             | 650 228 976                      | 15 675 876                      | 17 985 622                        |

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## 8.2 Expenditure on housing benefits, 2000–2022

Million euros (at 2022 prices)



### 8.3 Recipients of housing benefits, 1975–2022

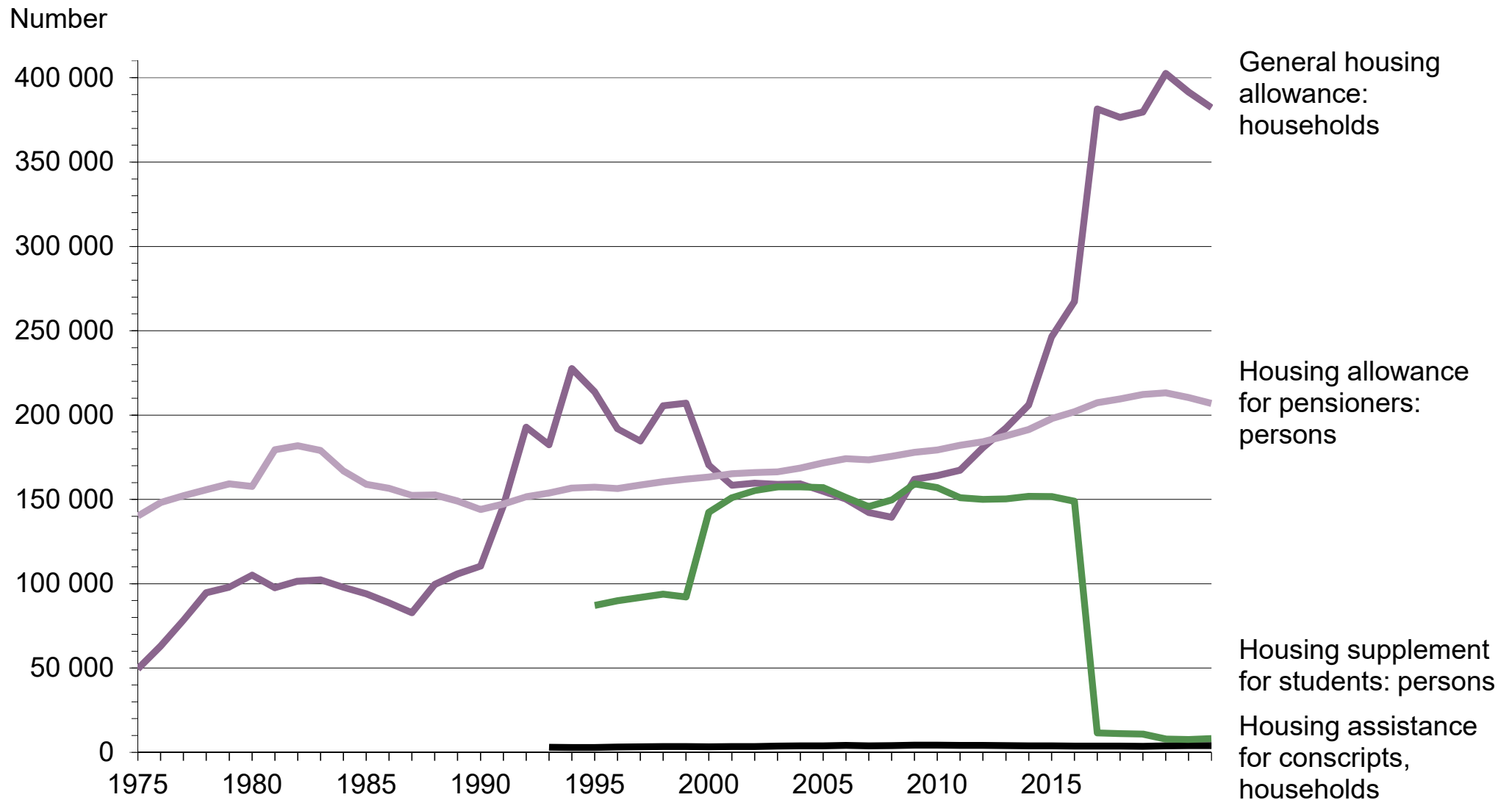
| Year | General housing allowance: households | Housing allowance for pensioners: persons | Housing supplement for students: persons | Housing assistance for conscripts, households |
|------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1975 | 49 500                                | 140 125                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1976 | 63 000                                | 148 117                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1977 | 78 346                                | 152 145                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1978 | 94 714                                | 155 696                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1979 | 98 061                                | 159 178                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1980 | 105 151                               | 157 661                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1981 | 97 621                                | 179 483                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1982 | 101 538                               | 181 772                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1983 | 102 359                               | 179 051                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1984 | 97 914                                | 166 890                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1985 | 93 951                                | 159 009                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1986 | 88 624                                | 156 548                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1987 | 82 790                                | 152 409                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1988 | 99 584                                | 152 720                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1989 | 105 847                               | 149 100                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1990 | 110 488                               | 144 057                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1991 | 146 267                               | 147 192                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1992 | 192 833                               | 151 541                                   | -                                        | -                                             |
| 1993 | 182 370                               | 153 763                                   | -                                        | 3 000                                         |
| 1994 | 227 555                               | 156 721                                   | -                                        | 2 926                                         |
| 1995 | 213 816                               | 157 339                                   | 87 165                                   | 2 969                                         |
| 1996 | 191 884                               | 156 380                                   | 89 992                                   | 3 202                                         |
| 1997 | 184 614                               | 158 576                                   | 91 843                                   | 3 390                                         |
| 1998 | 205 591                               | 160 551                                   | 93 825                                   | 3 431                                         |
| 1999 | 206 998                               | 162 010                                   | 92 203                                   | 3 400                                         |
| 2000 | 170 352                               | 163 228                                   | 142 300                                  | 3 319                                         |
| 2001 | 158 464                               | 165 222                                   | 151 006                                  | 3 456                                         |
| 2002 | 159 617                               | 165 959                                   | 155 151                                  | 3 486                                         |
| 2003 | 158 935                               | 166 367                                   | 157 433                                  | 3 726                                         |
| 2004 | 159 298                               | 168 566                                   | 157 364                                  | 3 900                                         |
| 2005 | 154 814                               | 171 652                                   | 157 016                                  | 3 921                                         |
| 2006 | 150 169                               | 174 210                                   | 151 107                                  | 4 212                                         |
| 2007 | 142 236                               | 173 518                                   | 145 666                                  | 3 875                                         |
| 2008 | 139 386                               | 175 499                                   | 149 649                                  | 4 013                                         |
| 2009 | 161 842                               | 177 916                                   | 159 201                                  | 4 259                                         |
| 2010 | 164 154                               | 179 319                                   | 157 045                                  | 4 280                                         |
| 2011 | 167 364                               | 182 138                                   | 150 985                                  | 4 112                                         |
| 2012 | 180 665                               | 184 186                                   | 149 968                                  | 4 106                                         |
| 2013 | 192 274                               | 187 675                                   | 150 333                                  | 4 014                                         |
| 2014 | 206 092                               | 191 401                                   | 151 851                                  | 3 829                                         |

| Year | General housing allowance: households | Housing allowance for pensioners: persons | Housing supplement for students: persons | Housing assistance for conscripts, households |
|------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 2015 | 246 357                               | 197 870                                   | 151 728                                  | 3 875                                         |
| 2016 | 267 356                               | 201 914                                   | 148 952                                  | 3 710                                         |
| 2017 | 381 526                               | 207 322                                   | 11 501                                   | 3 684                                         |
| 2018 | 376 529                               | 209 617                                   | 11 207                                   | 3 694                                         |
| 2019 | 379 667                               | 212 192                                   | 10 812                                   | 3 614                                         |
| 2020 | 402 559                               | 213 183                                   | 7 988                                    | 3 910                                         |
| 2021 | 391 611                               | 210 441                                   | 7 682                                    | 3 958                                         |
| 2022 | 382 232                               | 206 975                                   | 8 151                                    | 4 077                                         |

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## 8.3 Recipients of housing benefits, 1975–2022

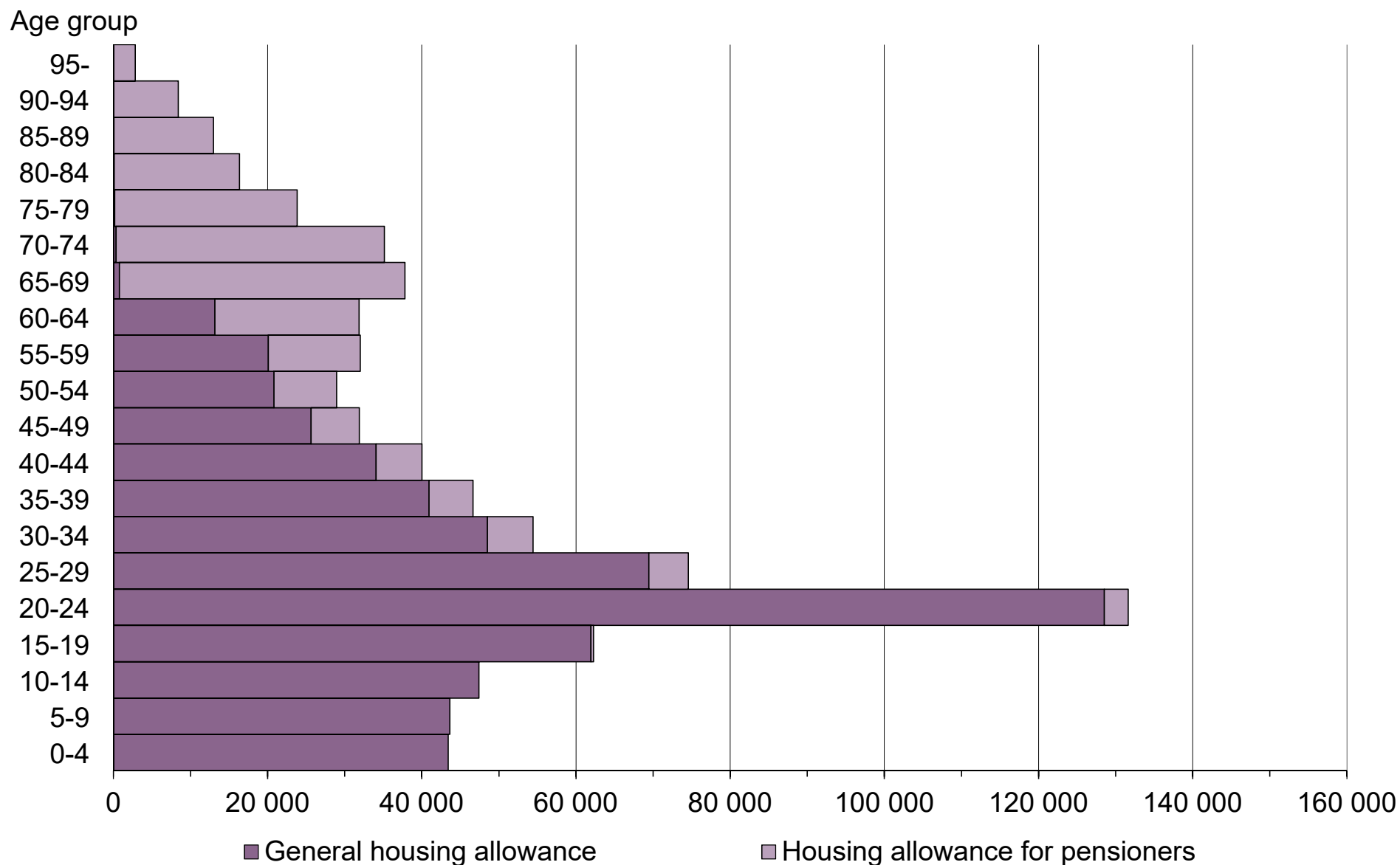


## 8.4 Age distribution of housing benefit recipients at year-end 2022

| Age group             | General housing allowance | Housing allowance for pensioners | Total   |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|
| 0-4                   | 43 412                    |                                  | 43 412  |
| 5-9                   | 43 640                    |                                  | 43 640  |
| 10-14                 | 47 414                    |                                  | 47 414  |
| 15-19                 | 61 937                    | 329                              | 62 266  |
| 20-24                 | 128 526                   | 3 108                            | 131 634 |
| 25-29                 | 69 443                    | 5 128                            | 74 571  |
| 30-34                 | 48 522                    | 5 904                            | 54 426  |
| 35-39                 | 40 937                    | 5 696                            | 46 633  |
| 40-44                 | 34 078                    | 5 940                            | 40 018  |
| 45-49                 | 25 632                    | 6 272                            | 31 904  |
| 50-54                 | 20 821                    | 8 136                            | 28 957  |
| 55-59                 | 20 098                    | 11 924                           | 32 022  |
| 60-64                 | 13 169                    | 18 686                           | 31 855  |
| 65-69                 | 777                       | 37 044                           | 37 821  |
| 70-74                 | 359                       | 34 772                           | 35 131  |
| 75-79                 | 155                       | 23 665                           | 23 820  |
| 80-84                 | 93                        | 16 245                           | 16 338  |
| 85-89                 | 59                        | 12 936                           | 12 995  |
| 90-94                 | 28                        | 8 369                            | 8 397   |
| 95-                   | 4                         | 2 821                            | 2 825   |
| All age groups, total | 599 104                   | 206 975                          | 806 079 |

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## 8.4 Age distribution of housing benefit recipients at year-end 2022



## 8.5 Expenditure on general housing allowances, 1975–2022

| Year | Million euros (at 2022 prices) (at 2022 price) |                |       | Euros (at nominal value) |                |             |
|------|------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|
|      | Rental <sup>1</sup>                            | Owner-occupied | Total | Rental <sup>1</sup>      | Owner-occupied | Total       |
| 1975 |                                                |                | 98,2  |                          |                | 17 827 920  |
| 1976 | 110,1                                          | 6,5            | 116,6 | 22 873 558               | 1 345 503      | 24 219 061  |
| 1977 | 138,0                                          | 30,9           | 168,9 | 32 292 082               | 7 232 081      | 39 524 163  |
| 1978 | 156,4                                          | 52,1           | 208,5 | 39 355 975               | 13 118 658     | 52 474 633  |
| 1979 | 154,5                                          | 54,8           | 209,3 | 41 710 606               | 14 800 538     | 56 511 143  |
| 1980 | 165,3                                          | 63,7           | 228,9 | 49 783 626               | 19 173 424     | 68 957 050  |
| 1981 | 175,9                                          | 52,8           | 228,7 | 59 370 338               | 17 827 920     | 77 198 258  |
| 1982 | 191,1                                          | 52,9           | 244,0 | 70 470 741               | 19 509 799     | 89 980 541  |
| 1983 | 188,6                                          | 54,6           | 243,3 | 75 516 379               | 21 864 430     | 97 380 809  |
| 1984 | 180,7                                          | 49,5           | 230,1 | 77 366 446               | 21 191 679     | 98 558 125  |
| 1985 | 175,4                                          | 44,5           | 219,9 | 79 552 889               | 20 182 551     | 99 735 440  |
| 1986 | 174,7                                          | 38,3           | 213,1 | 82 075 708               | 17 996 108     | 100 071 816 |
| 1987 | 154,7                                          | 31,4           | 186,1 | 75 348 191               | 15 305 101     | 90 653 292  |
| 1988 | 182,3                                          | 42,5           | 224,8 | 93 176 111               | 21 696 243     | 114 872 354 |
| 1989 | 210,9                                          | 45,4           | 256,3 | 114 872 354              | 24 723 625     | 139 595 979 |
| 1990 | 219,8                                          | 58,8           | 278,6 | 126 981 884              | 33 973 961     | 160 955 846 |
| 1991 | 286,2                                          | 71,6           | 357,8 | 172 224 437              | 43 056 109     | 215 280 546 |
| 1992 | 416,3                                          | 93,2           | 509,5 | 256 991 152              | 57 520 271     | 314 511 422 |
| 1993 | 433,5                                          | 73,7           | 507,1 | 273 137 193              | 46 419 868     | 319 557 060 |
| 1994 | 527,9                                          | 72,6           | 600,6 | 336 247 462              | 46 270 790     | 382 518 253 |
| 1995 | 619,5                                          | 66,6           | 686,1 | 398 406 151              | 42 799 284     | 441 205 435 |
| 1996 | 556,0                                          | 41,9           | 597,9 | 359 652 962              | 27 082 420     | 386 735 382 |
| 1997 | 528,3                                          | 28,7           | 557,0 | 345 995 358              | 18 785 885     | 364 781 243 |
| 1998 | 634,4                                          | 27,9           | 662,3 | 421 236 310              | 18 549 922     | 439 786 231 |
| 1999 | 711,3                                          | 28,4           | 739,7 | 478 000 954              | 19 086 389     | 497 087 343 |

| Year | Million euros (at 2022 prices) (at 2022 price) |                |         | Euros (at nominal value) |                |               |
|------|------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|
|      | Rental <sup>1</sup>                            | Owner-occupied | Total   | Rental <sup>1</sup>      | Owner-occupied | Total         |
| 2000 | 646,8                                          | 26,1           | 672,8   | 449 151 751              | 18 093 552     | 467 245 304   |
| 2001 | 537,2                                          | 25,0           | 562,2   | 382 615 350              | 17 807 845     | 400 423 195   |
| 2002 | 547,9                                          | 22,4           | 570,3   | 396 461 048              | 16 211 813     | 412 672 861   |
| 2003 | 569,0                                          | 20,2           | 589,2   | 415 311 549              | 14 748 151     | 430 059 700   |
| 2004 | 578,3                                          | 18,7           | 597,0   | 422 738 295              | 13 679 225     | 436 417 519   |
| 2005 | 574,2                                          | 18,3           | 592,5   | 423 445 494              | 13 482 580     | 436 928 073   |
| 2006 | 566,4                                          | 18,9           | 585,3   | 425 255 066              | 14 161 992     | 439 417 059   |
| 2007 | 539,4                                          | 20,5           | 559,9   | 414 922 520              | 15 777 306     | 430 699 826   |
| 2008 | 513,3                                          | 21,7           | 535,0   | 410 981 718              | 17 343 566     | 428 325 284   |
| 2009 | 578,2                                          | 24,0           | 602,2   | 462 909 912              | 19 198 348     | 482 108 259   |
| 2010 | 633,1                                          | 21,0           | 654,1   | 513 054 219              | 17 019 672     | 530 073 891   |
| 2011 | 639,3                                          | 19,7           | 659,0   | 535 862 243              | 16 496 413     | 552 358 656   |
| 2012 | 680,1                                          | 22,8           | 702,9   | 586 334 958              | 19 651 509     | 605 986 467   |
| 2013 | 741,0                                          | 24,2           | 765,2   | 648 289 643              | 21 212 643     | 669 502 286   |
| 2014 | 813,9                                          | 25,7           | 839,5   | 719 617 780              | 22 681 884     | 742 299 664   |
| 2015 | 1 005,0                                        | 35,6           | 1 040,6 | 886 251 785              | 31 367 921     | 917 619 706   |
| 2016 | 1 176,2                                        | 45,3           | 1 221,5 | 1 040 889 769            | 40 073 706     | 1 080 963 474 |
| 2017 | 1 367,7                                        | 45,7           | 1 413,4 | 1 220 050 887            | 40 754 022     | 1 260 804 908 |
| 2018 | 1 606,9                                        | 44,3           | 1 651,2 | 1 448 971 016            | 39 970 143     | 1 488 941 160 |
| 2019 | 1 594,7                                        | 42,3           | 1 637,1 | 1 452 391 961            | 38 560 644     | 1 490 952 605 |
| 2020 | 1 670,9                                        | 44,4           | 1 715,3 | 1 525 964 302            | 40 514 207     | 1 566 478 510 |
| 2021 | 1 662,5                                        | 41,2           | 1 703,7 | 1 552 260 346            | 38 514 496     | 1 590 774 842 |
| 2022 | 1 528,1                                        | 36,9           | 1 565,0 | 1 528 099 522            | 36 908 480     | 1 565 008 002 |

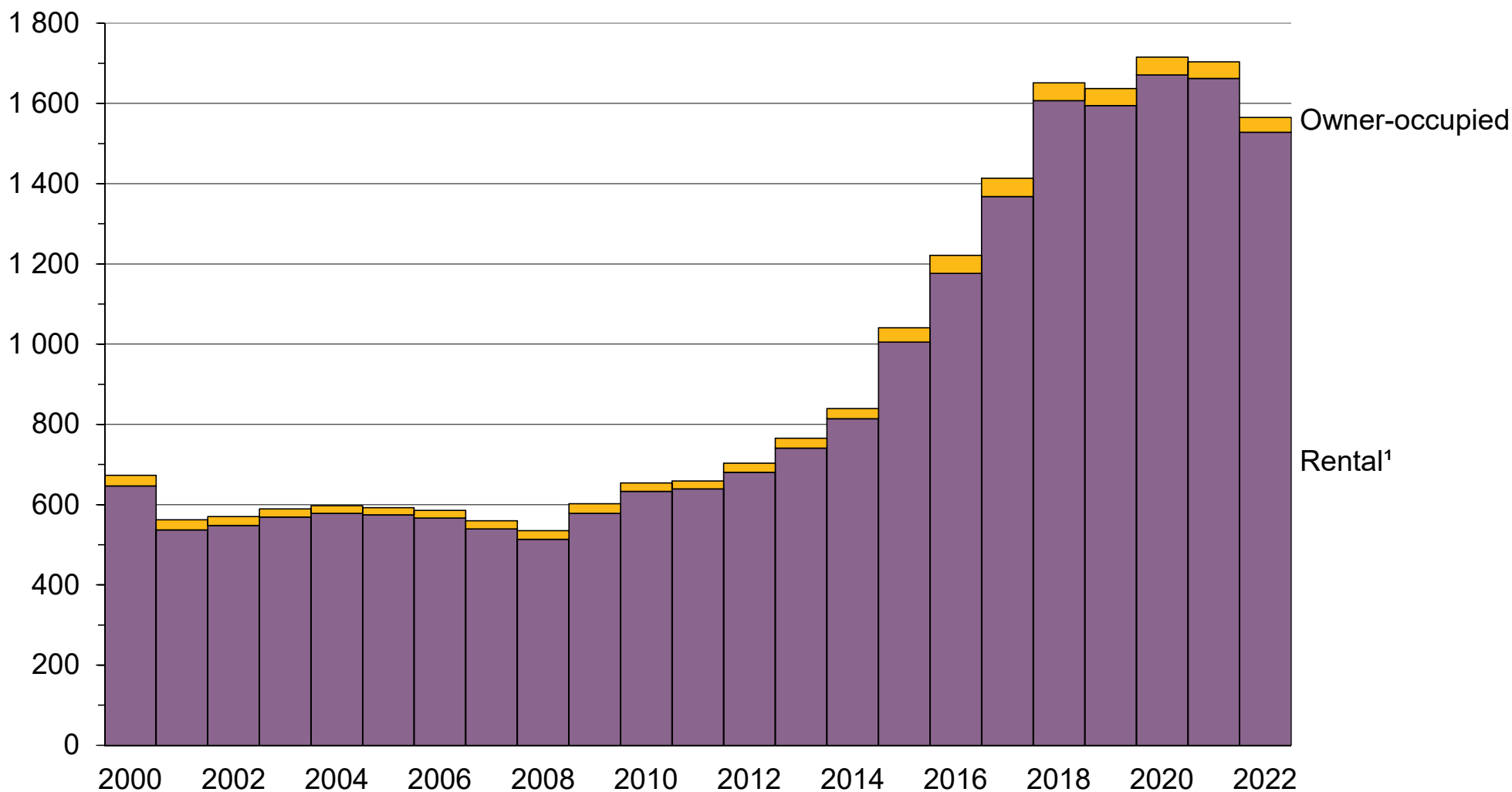
<sup>1</sup> The totals for 1995–2000 are larger than the figures based on final accounts, because overpayments collected in that period were not included in the statistical register.

Starting from 2001, overpayments collected are included in the euro amounts for rental homes.

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## 8.5 Expenditure on general housing allowances, 2000–2022

Million euros (at 2022 prices)



<sup>1</sup> The totals for 1995–2000 are larger than the figures based on final accounts, because overpayments collected in that period were not included in the statistical register. Starting from 2001, overpayments collected are included in the euro amounts for rental homes.

## 8.6 Number of recipients of general housing allowance by month, 1995–2022

| Year | Month | Number of recipients |                |         |
|------|-------|----------------------|----------------|---------|
|      |       | Rental               | Owner-occupied | Total   |
| 1995 | 1     | 197 414              | 32 941         | 230 355 |
|      | 2     | 198 771              | 31 885         | 230 656 |
|      | 3     | 200 356              | 31 586         | 231 942 |
|      | 4     | 201 864              | 31 380         | 233 244 |
|      | 5     | 195 821              | 28 802         | 224 623 |
|      | 6     | 191 338              | 27 922         | 219 260 |
|      | 7     | 189 098              | 27 093         | 216 191 |
|      | 8     | 186 463              | 26 047         | 212 510 |
|      | 9     | 183 432              | 24 919         | 208 351 |
|      | 10    | 185 853              | 24 146         | 209 999 |
|      | 11    | 188 681              | 23 557         | 212 238 |
|      | 12    | 191 065              | 22 751         | 213 816 |
| 1996 | 1     | 191 170              | 22 409         | 213 579 |
|      | 2     | 190 180              | 21 533         | 211 713 |
|      | 3     | 190 275              | 21 187         | 211 462 |
|      | 4     | 190 025              | 20 806         | 210 831 |
|      | 5     | 185 360              | 19 097         | 204 457 |
|      | 6     | 179 278              | 18 384         | 197 662 |
|      | 7     | 175 946              | 17 749         | 193 695 |
|      | 8     | 173 669              | 16 926         | 190 595 |
|      | 9     | 171 030              | 16 064         | 187 094 |
|      | 10    | 172 043              | 15 423         | 187 466 |
|      | 11    | 175 351              | 14 999         | 190 350 |
|      | 12    | 177 333              | 14 551         | 191 884 |
| 1997 | 1     | 176 013              | 14 264         | 190 277 |
|      | 2     | 177 062              | 13 880         | 190 942 |
|      | 3     | 178 127              | 13 783         | 191 910 |
|      | 4     | 178 719              | 13 668         | 192 387 |
|      | 5     | 177 713              | 13 080         | 190 793 |
|      | 6     | 172 678              | 12 784         | 185 462 |
|      | 7     | 169 631              | 12 493         | 182 124 |
|      | 8     | 168 826              | 12 139         | 180 965 |
|      | 9     | 165 095              | 11 643         | 176 738 |
|      | 10    | 166 992              | 11 400         | 178 392 |
|      | 11    | 171 150              | 11 293         | 182 443 |
|      | 12    | 173 456              | 11 158         | 184 614 |
| 1998 | 1     | 172 513              | 11 082         | 183 595 |
|      | 2     | 175 037              | 11 151         | 186 188 |
|      | 3     | 179 955              | 11 673         | 191 628 |
|      | 4     | 184 624              | 12 155         | 196 779 |
|      | 5     | 186 101              | 12 253         | 198 354 |
|      | 6     | 182 744              | 12 285         | 195 029 |
|      | 7     | 181 057              | 12 188         | 193 245 |
|      | 8     | 181 602              | 12 147         | 193 749 |
|      | 9     | 177 911              | 11 931         | 189 842 |
|      | 10    | 182 888              | 12 100         | 194 988 |
|      | 11    | 188 873              | 12 295         | 201 168 |
|      | 12    | 193 100              | 12 491         | 205 591 |

| Year | Month | Number of recipients |                |         |
|------|-------|----------------------|----------------|---------|
|      |       | Rental               | Owner-occupied | Total   |
| 1999 | 1     | 192 116              | 12 491         | 204 607 |
|      | 2     | 193 283              | 12 380         | 205 663 |
|      | 3     | 194 985              | 12 465         | 207 450 |
|      | 4     | 197 246              | 12 760         | 210 006 |
|      | 5     | 196 949              | 12 738         | 209 687 |
|      | 6     | 191 932              | 12 582         | 204 514 |
|      | 7     | 189 266              | 12 445         | 201 711 |
|      | 8     | 187 991              | 12 219         | 200 210 |
|      | 9     | 183 613              | 12 039         | 195 652 |
|      | 10    | 187 392              | 12 081         | 199 473 |
|      | 11    | 191 483              | 12 225         | 203 708 |
|      | 12    | 194 642              | 12 356         | 206 998 |
| 2000 | 1     | 194 027              | 12 375         | 206 402 |
|      | 2     | 193 619              | 12 221         | 205 840 |
|      | 3     | 194 745              | 12 209         | 206 954 |
|      | 4     | 195 647              | 12 327         | 207 974 |
|      | 5     | 192 703              | 12 288         | 204 991 |
|      | 6     | 185 104              | 12 101         | 197 205 |
|      | 7     | 179 091              | 11 895         | 190 986 |
|      | 8     | 174 348              | 11 723         | 186 071 |
|      | 9     | 163 289              | 11 487         | 174 776 |
|      | 10    | 159 347              | 11 453         | 170 800 |
|      | 11    | 158 912              | 11 570         | 170 482 |
|      | 12    | 158 748              | 11 604         | 170 352 |
| 2001 | 1     | 155 849              | 11 450         | 167 299 |
|      | 2     | 155 046              | 11 316         | 166 362 |
|      | 3     | 154 763              | 11 370         | 166 133 |
|      | 4     | 154 734              | 11 353         | 166 087 |
|      | 5     | 154 462              | 11 339         | 165 801 |
|      | 6     | 152 106              | 11 103         | 163 209 |
|      | 7     | 150 845              | 10 904         | 161 749 |
|      | 8     | 150 351              | 10 737         | 161 088 |
|      | 9     | 144 736              | 10 392         | 155 128 |
|      | 10    | 142 927              | 10 329         | 153 256 |
|      | 11    | 145 288              | 10 369         | 155 657 |
|      | 12    | 147 919              | 10 545         | 158 464 |
| 2002 | 1     | 147 724              | 10 603         | 158 327 |
|      | 2     | 149 119              | 10 554         | 159 673 |
|      | 3     | 150 907              | 10 592         | 161 499 |
|      | 4     | 152 477              | 10 596         | 163 073 |
|      | 5     | 153 008              | 10 494         | 163 502 |
|      | 6     | 151 379              | 10 239         | 161 618 |
|      | 7     | 150 318              | 9 972          | 160 290 |
|      | 8     | 150 623              | 9 784          | 160 407 |
|      | 9     | 146 015              | 9 508          | 155 523 |
|      | 10    | 145 321              | 9 458          | 154 779 |
|      | 11    | 148 127              | 9 619          | 157 746 |
|      | 12    | 149 890              | 9 727          | 159 617 |



| Year | Month | Number of recipients |                |         |
|------|-------|----------------------|----------------|---------|
|      |       | Rental               | Owner-occupied | Total   |
| 2003 | 1     | 149 241              | 9 716          | 158 957 |
|      | 2     | 150 057              | 9 633          | 159 690 |
|      | 3     | 152 032              | 9 696          | 161 728 |
|      | 4     | 153 262              | 9 711          | 162 973 |
|      | 5     | 153 407              | 9 607          | 163 014 |
|      | 6     | 151 879              | 9 413          | 161 292 |
|      | 7     | 151 015              | 9 197          | 160 212 |
|      | 8     | 150 904              | 9 042          | 159 946 |
|      | 9     | 146 168              | 8 764          | 154 932 |
|      | 10    | 145 390              | 8 719          | 154 109 |
|      | 11    | 148 240              | 8 861          | 157 101 |
|      | 12    | 149 996              | 8 939          | 158 935 |
| 2004 | 1     | 150 590              | 8 961          | 159 551 |
|      | 2     | 151 508              | 8 929          | 160 437 |
|      | 3     | 154 214              | 9 060          | 163 274 |
|      | 4     | 156 480              | 9 125          | 165 605 |
|      | 5     | 156 399              | 9 065          | 165 464 |
|      | 6     | 153 391              | 8 853          | 162 244 |
|      | 7     | 153 329              | 8 708          | 162 037 |
|      | 8     | 152 647              | 8 576          | 161 223 |
|      | 9     | 147 350              | 8 301          | 155 651 |
|      | 10    | 146 943              | 8 371          | 155 314 |
|      | 11    | 148 482              | 8 569          | 157 051 |
|      | 12    | 150 603              | 8 695          | 159 298 |
| 2005 | 1     | 150 170              | 8 736          | 158 906 |
|      | 2     | 150 608              | 8 639          | 159 247 |
|      | 3     | 152 504              | 8 760          | 161 264 |
|      | 4     | 153 676              | 8 803          | 162 479 |
|      | 5     | 153 522              | 8 794          | 162 316 |
|      | 6     | 150 554              | 8 575          | 159 129 |
|      | 7     | 150 274              | 8 476          | 158 750 |
|      | 8     | 149 512              | 8 290          | 157 802 |
|      | 9     | 144 605              | 8 063          | 152 668 |
|      | 10    | 143 344              | 8 121          | 151 465 |
|      | 11    | 144 026              | 8 294          | 152 320 |
|      | 12    | 146 243              | 8 571          | 154 814 |
| 2006 | 1     | 145 817              | 8 623          | 154 440 |
|      | 2     | 146 478              | 8 615          | 155 093 |
|      | 3     | 148 020              | 8 660          | 156 680 |
|      | 4     | 149 397              | 8 793          | 158 190 |
|      | 5     | 148 865              | 8 745          | 157 610 |
|      | 6     | 147 168              | 8 642          | 155 810 |
|      | 7     | 146 341              | 8 487          | 154 828 |
|      | 8     | 145 619              | 8 309          | 153 928 |
|      | 9     | 140 773              | 8 116          | 148 889 |
|      | 10    | 139 324              | 8 245          | 147 569 |
|      | 11    | 140 030              | 8 372          | 148 402 |
|      | 12    | 141 583              | 8 586          | 150 169 |

| Year | Month | Number of recipients |                |         |
|------|-------|----------------------|----------------|---------|
|      |       | Rental               | Owner-occupied | Total   |
| 2007 | 1     | 140 405              | 8 655          | 149 060 |
|      | 2     | 140 732              | 8 654          | 149 386 |
|      | 3     | 141 428              | 8 728          | 150 156 |
|      | 4     | 142 086              | 8 797          | 150 883 |
|      | 5     | 141 372              | 8 806          | 150 178 |
|      | 6     | 138 977              | 8 694          | 147 671 |
|      | 7     | 137 744              | 8 526          | 146 270 |
|      | 8     | 137 124              | 8 385          | 145 509 |
|      | 9     | 132 934              | 8 247          | 141 181 |
|      | 10    | 131 375              | 8 301          | 139 676 |
|      | 11    | 132 260              | 8 559          | 140 819 |
|      | 12    | 133 517              | 8 718          | 142 235 |
| 2008 | 1     | 132 287              | 8 616          | 140 903 |
|      | 2     | 133 317              | 8 608          | 141 925 |
|      | 3     | 134 971              | 8 745          | 143 716 |
|      | 4     | 134 967              | 8 783          | 143 750 |
|      | 5     | 135 654              | 8 794          | 144 448 |
|      | 6     | 133 284              | 8 634          | 141 918 |
|      | 7     | 132 418              | 8 482          | 140 900 |
|      | 8     | 132 404              | 8 342          | 140 746 |
|      | 9     | 127 974              | 8 116          | 136 090 |
|      | 10    | 126 957              | 8 258          | 135 215 |
|      | 11    | 128 746              | 8 542          | 137 288 |
|      | 12    | 130 695              | 8 691          | 139 386 |
| 2009 | 1     | 130 430              | 8 747          | 139 177 |
|      | 2     | 132 467              | 8 797          | 141 264 |
|      | 3     | 136 631              | 9 100          | 145 731 |
|      | 4     | 140 754              | 9 376          | 150 130 |
|      | 5     | 143 288              | 9 488          | 152 776 |
|      | 6     | 143 502              | 9 439          | 152 941 |
|      | 7     | 145 885              | 9 310          | 155 195 |
|      | 8     | 147 667              | 9 165          | 156 832 |
|      | 9     | 144 349              | 8 952          | 153 301 |
|      | 10    | 145 651              | 9 050          | 154 701 |
|      | 11    | 148 930              | 9 232          | 158 162 |
|      | 12    | 152 472              | 9 370          | 161 842 |
| 2010 | 1     | 153 051              | 9 356          | 162 407 |
|      | 2     | 154 083              | 9 248          | 163 331 |
|      | 3     | 156 013              | 9 318          | 165 331 |
|      | 4     | 159 002              | 9 355          | 168 357 |
|      | 5     | 159 623              | 9 307          | 168 930 |
|      | 6     | 158 019              | 9 127          | 167 146 |
|      | 7     | 158 333              | 8 911          | 167 244 |
|      | 8     | 157 654              | 8 696          | 166 350 |
|      | 9     | 152 463              | 8 478          | 160 941 |
|      | 10    | 151 727              | 8 533          | 160 260 |
|      | 11    | 153 186              | 8 549          | 161 735 |
|      | 12    | 155 590              | 8 564          | 164 154 |

| Year | Month | Number of recipients |                |         |
|------|-------|----------------------|----------------|---------|
|      |       | Rental               | Owner-occupied | Total   |
| 2011 | 1     | 155 237              | 8 557          | 163 794 |
|      | 2     | 155 832              | 8 534          | 164 366 |
|      | 3     | 158 349              | 8 678          | 167 027 |
|      | 4     | 161 487              | 8 884          | 170 371 |
|      | 5     | 162 172              | 8 909          | 171 081 |
|      | 6     | 159 740              | 8 689          | 168 429 |
|      | 7     | 159 609              | 8 551          | 168 160 |
|      | 8     | 158 594              | 8 426          | 167 020 |
|      | 9     | 153 983              | 8 373          | 162 356 |
|      | 10    | 153 950              | 8 498          | 162 448 |
|      | 11    | 155 782              | 8 710          | 164 492 |
|      | 12    | 158 444              | 8 920          | 167 364 |
| 2012 | 1     | 157 370              | 8 966          | 166 336 |
|      | 2     | 158 006              | 8 986          | 166 992 |
|      | 3     | 160 764              | 9 254          | 170 018 |
|      | 4     | 164 386              | 9 592          | 173 978 |
|      | 5     | 165 570              | 9 661          | 175 231 |
|      | 6     | 165 590              | 9 624          | 175 214 |
|      | 7     | 165 771              | 9 478          | 175 249 |
|      | 8     | 164 994              | 9 345          | 174 339 |
|      | 9     | 161 414              | 9 320          | 170 734 |
|      | 10    | 161 977              | 9 548          | 171 525 |
|      | 11    | 166 076              | 9 832          | 175 908 |
|      | 12    | 170 508              | 10 157         | 180 665 |
| 2013 | 1     | 169 829              | 10 076         | 179 905 |
|      | 2     | 171 668              | 10 035         | 181 703 |
|      | 3     | 175 443              | 10 271         | 185 714 |
|      | 4     | 178 102              | 10 432         | 188 534 |
|      | 5     | 179 866              | 10 406         | 190 272 |
|      | 6     | 178 839              | 10 244         | 189 083 |
|      | 7     | 178 360              | 10 052         | 188 412 |
|      | 8     | 177 399              | 9 883          | 187 282 |
|      | 9     | 173 514              | 9 773          | 183 287 |
|      | 10    | 173 545              | 9 879          | 183 424 |
|      | 11    | 177 233              | 10 097         | 187 330 |
|      | 12    | 181 890              | 10 384         | 192 274 |
| 2014 | 1     | 181 648              | 10 329         | 191 977 |
|      | 2     | 184 394              | 10 464         | 194 858 |
|      | 3     | 187 715              | 10 680         | 198 395 |
|      | 4     | 190 578              | 10 824         | 201 402 |
|      | 5     | 191 985              | 10 852         | 202 837 |
|      | 6     | 191 567              | 10 815         | 202 382 |
|      | 7     | 191 256              | 10 622         | 201 878 |
|      | 8     | 190 952              | 10 554         | 201 506 |
|      | 9     | 186 690              | 10 510         | 197 200 |
|      | 10    | 187 832              | 10 668         | 198 500 |
|      | 11    | 191 664              | 10 939         | 202 603 |
|      | 12    | 194 949              | 11 143         | 206 092 |

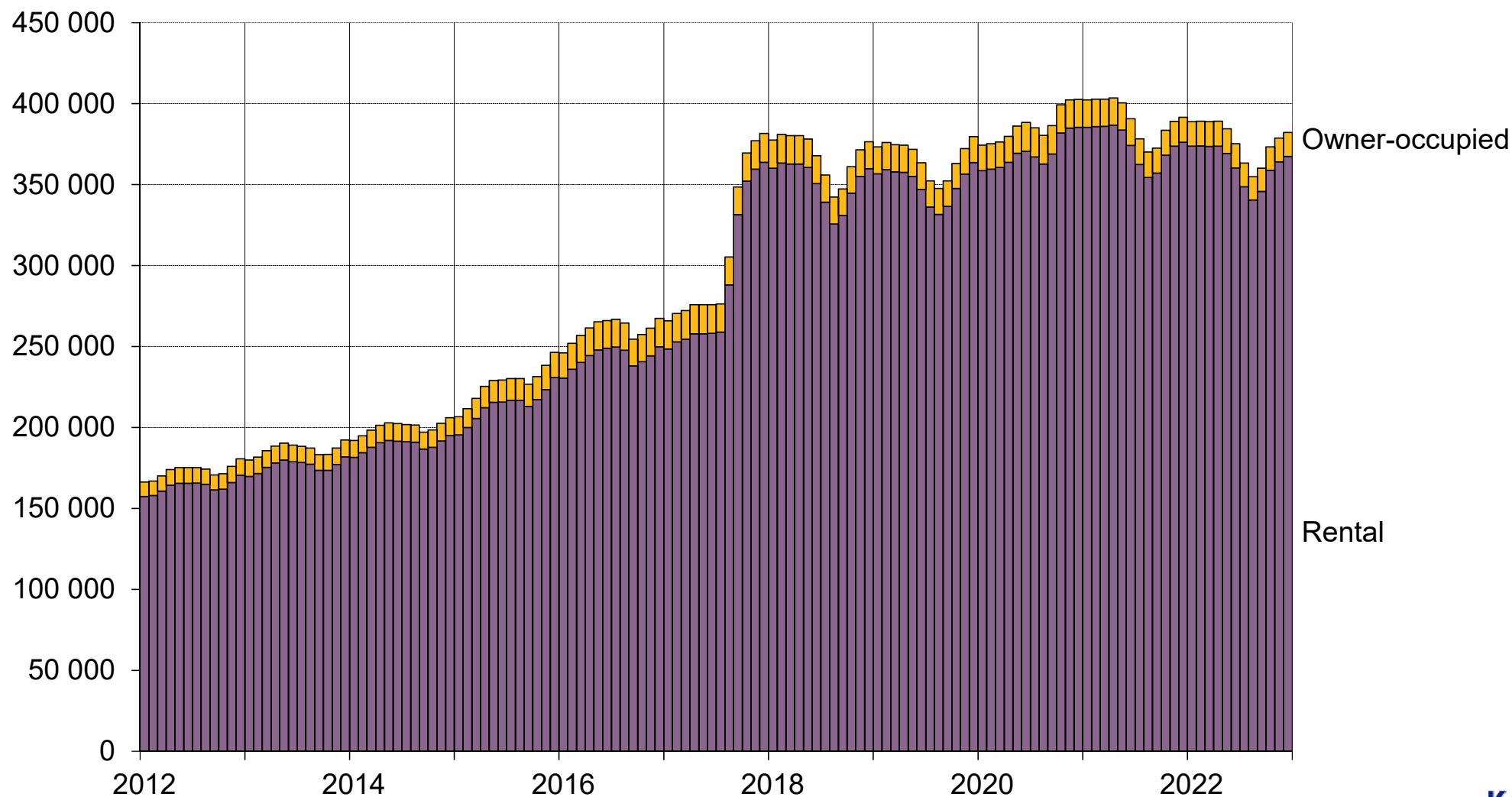
| Year | Month | Number of recipients |                |         |
|------|-------|----------------------|----------------|---------|
|      |       | Rental               | Owner-occupied | Total   |
| 2015 | 1     | 195 478              | 11 156         | 206 634 |
|      | 2     | 200 051              | 11 570         | 211 621 |
|      | 3     | 205 660              | 12 344         | 218 004 |
|      | 4     | 212 265              | 13 066         | 225 331 |
|      | 5     | 215 532              | 13 425         | 228 957 |
|      | 6     | 215 790              | 13 504         | 229 294 |
|      | 7     | 216 828              | 13 408         | 230 236 |
|      | 8     | 216 712              | 13 448         | 230 160 |
|      | 9     | 213 069              | 13 675         | 226 744 |
|      | 10    | 217 212              | 14 197         | 231 409 |
|      | 11    | 223 460              | 14 914         | 238 374 |
|      | 12    | 230 797              | 15 560         | 246 357 |
| 2016 | 1     | 230 533              | 15 620         | 246 153 |
|      | 2     | 235 916              | 16 011         | 251 927 |
|      | 3     | 240 223              | 16 519         | 256 742 |
|      | 4     | 244 449              | 16 992         | 261 441 |
|      | 5     | 247 964              | 17 323         | 265 287 |
|      | 6     | 248 898              | 17 199         | 266 097 |
|      | 7     | 249 717              | 17 002         | 266 719 |
|      | 8     | 247 721              | 16 765         | 264 486 |
|      | 9     | 238 140              | 16 349         | 254 489 |
|      | 10    | 240 619              | 16 737         | 257 356 |
|      | 11    | 244 278              | 17 022         | 261 300 |
|      | 12    | 249 823              | 17 533         | 267 356 |
| 2017 | 1     | 248 509              | 17 322         | 265 831 |
|      | 2     | 252 847              | 17 527         | 270 374 |
|      | 3     | 254 534              | 17 736         | 272 270 |
|      | 4     | 257 858              | 17 952         | 275 810 |
|      | 5     | 257 858              | 17 939         | 275 797 |
|      | 6     | 258 178              | 17 714         | 275 892 |
|      | 7     | 258 985              | 17 385         | 276 370 |
|      | 8     | 288 050              | 17 202         | 305 252 |
|      | 9     | 331 376              | 17 186         | 348 562 |
|      | 10    | 352 135              | 17 318         | 369 453 |
|      | 11    | 359 610              | 17 514         | 377 124 |
|      | 12    | 363 776              | 17 750         | 381 526 |
| 2018 | 1     | 360 112              | 17 474         | 377 586 |
|      | 2     | 363 354              | 17 595         | 380 949 |
|      | 3     | 362 659              | 17 576         | 380 235 |
|      | 4     | 362 728              | 17 583         | 380 311 |
|      | 5     | 360 576              | 17 552         | 378 128 |
|      | 6     | 350 582              | 17 344         | 367 926 |
|      | 7     | 339 113              | 16 824         | 355 937 |
|      | 8     | 325 745              | 16 501         | 342 246 |
|      | 9     | 331 014              | 16 291         | 347 305 |
|      | 10    | 344 810              | 16 275         | 361 085 |
|      | 11    | 355 072              | 16 464         | 371 536 |
|      | 12    | 359 797              | 16 732         | 376 529 |

| Year | Month | Number of recipients |                |         |
|------|-------|----------------------|----------------|---------|
|      |       | Rental               | Owner-occupied | Total   |
| 2019 | 1     | 356 631              | 16 602         | 373 233 |
|      | 2     | 359 314              | 16 759         | 376 073 |
|      | 3     | 357 907              | 16 731         | 374 638 |
|      | 4     | 357 601              | 16 753         | 374 354 |
|      | 5     | 355 038              | 16 680         | 371 718 |
|      | 6     | 346 971              | 16 574         | 363 545 |
|      | 7     | 336 180              | 16 082         | 352 262 |
|      | 8     | 331 646              | 15 908         | 347 554 |
|      | 9     | 336 600              | 15 672         | 352 272 |
|      | 10    | 347 540              | 15 517         | 363 057 |
|      | 11    | 356 536              | 15 679         | 372 215 |
|      | 12    | 363 668              | 15 999         | 379 667 |
| 2020 | 1     | 358 670              | 15 749         | 374 419 |
|      | 2     | 359 582              | 15 631         | 375 213 |
|      | 3     | 360 584              | 15 761         | 376 345 |
|      | 4     | 363 802              | 15 931         | 379 733 |
|      | 5     | 369 417              | 16 788         | 386 205 |
|      | 6     | 370 571              | 17 837         | 388 408 |
|      | 7     | 367 126              | 17 959         | 385 085 |
|      | 8     | 362 740              | 17 681         | 380 421 |
|      | 9     | 368 928              | 17 468         | 386 396 |
|      | 10    | 381 905              | 17 435         | 399 340 |
|      | 11    | 384 981              | 17 318         | 402 299 |
|      | 12    | 385 437              | 17 122         | 402 559 |
| 2021 | 1     | 385 313              | 16 967         | 402 280 |
|      | 2     | 385 822              | 16 921         | 402 743 |
|      | 3     | 385 988              | 16 816         | 402 804 |
|      | 4     | 386 729              | 16 760         | 403 489 |
|      | 5     | 383 706              | 16 830         | 400 536 |
|      | 6     | 374 143              | 16 578         | 390 721 |
|      | 7     | 362 362              | 15 985         | 378 347 |
|      | 8     | 354 363              | 15 690         | 370 053 |
|      | 9     | 357 135              | 15 461         | 372 596 |
|      | 10    | 368 155              | 15 340         | 383 495 |
|      | 11    | 373 711              | 15 356         | 389 067 |
|      | 12    | 376 232              | 15 379         | 391 611 |
| 2022 | 1     | 373 736              | 15 184         | 388 920 |
|      | 2     | 373 954              | 15 177         | 389 131 |
|      | 3     | 373 607              | 15 263         | 388 870 |
|      | 4     | 373 758              | 15 377         | 389 135 |
|      | 5     | 369 177              | 15 228         | 384 405 |
|      | 6     | 360 267              | 15 024         | 375 291 |
|      | 7     | 348 705              | 14 579         | 363 284 |
|      | 8     | 340 514              | 14 344         | 354 859 |
|      | 9     | 345 840              | 14 313         | 360 153 |
|      | 10    | 358 736              | 14 505         | 373 242 |
|      | 11    | 364 138              | 14 663         | 378 801 |
|      | 12    | 367 341              | 14 891         | 382 232 |

Statistical Information Service 5.4.2023

## 8.6 Number of recipients of general housing allowance by month, 1995–2022

Number of recipients



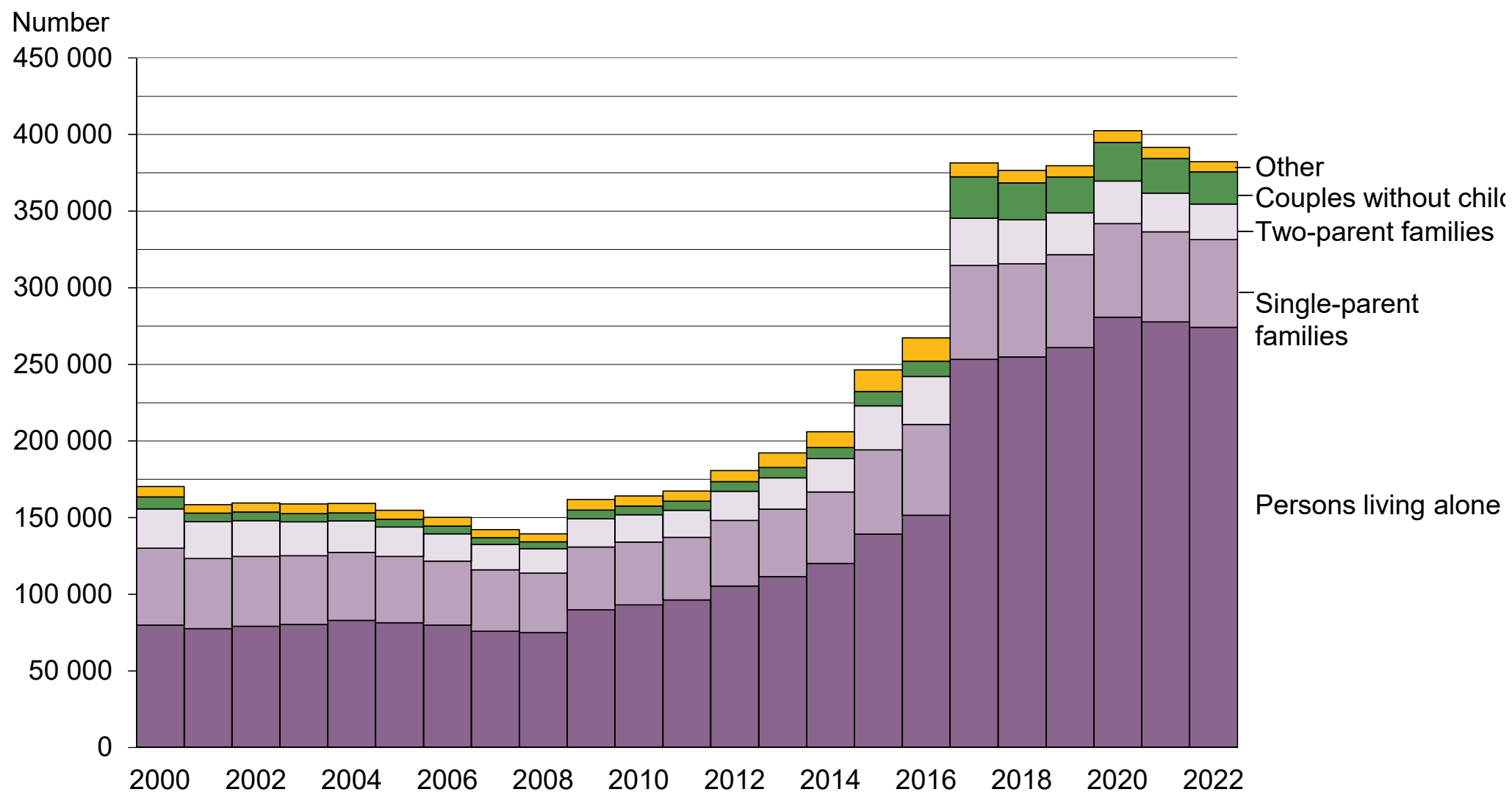
## 8.7 General housing allowance: Households by household type, 1980–2022

| Year* | Number               |                          |                     |                        |        | Total   |
|-------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------|---------|
|       | Persons living alone | Couples without children | Two-parent families | Single-parent families | Other  |         |
| 1980  | -                    | 2 776                    | 70 884              | 31 442                 | 49     | 105 151 |
| 1981  | -                    | 2 456                    | 62 806              | 32 339                 | 20     | 97 621  |
| 1982  | 3 032                | 3 051                    | 61 341              | 33 999                 | 115    | 101 538 |
| 1983  | 4 418                | 2 688                    | 58 941              | 35 144                 | 1 168  | 102 359 |
| 1984  | 4 846                | 2 337                    | 54 847              | 34 744                 | 1 141  | 97 915  |
| 1985  | 5 743                | 2 099                    | 49 838              | 35 973                 | 298    | 93 951  |
| 1986  | 6 464                | 1 908                    | 44 513              | 35 442                 | 297    | 88 624  |
| 1987  | 7 274                | 3 313                    | 37 336              | 34 483                 | 381    | 82 787  |
| 1988  | 11 885               | 9 682                    | 38 331              | 37 776                 | 1 910  | 99 584  |
| 1989  | 14 694               | 12 516                   | 36 367              | 39 721                 | 2 549  | 105 847 |
| 1990  | 16 179               | 15 515                   | 35 841              | 41 236                 | 1 717  | 110 488 |
| 1991  | 30 628               | 18 232                   | 44 608              | 45 164                 | 7 635  | 146 267 |
| 1992  | 52 051               | 24 948                   | 55 199              | 50 624                 | 10 011 | 192 833 |
| 1993  | 57 366               | 23 363                   | 46 979              | 45 150                 | 9 512  | 182 370 |
| 1994  | 73 974               | 27 778                   | 61 127              | 56 112                 | 8 564  | 227 555 |
| 1995  | 75 974               | 24 649                   | 49 753              | 55 838                 | 7 602  | 213 816 |
| 1996  | 74 404               | 21 481                   | 38 802              | 50 608                 | 6 589  | 191 884 |
| 1997  | 74 750               | 20 696                   | 33 925              | 49 505                 | 5 738  | 184 614 |
| 1998  | 92 930               | 24 506                   | 31 647              | 50 493                 | 6 015  | 205 591 |
| 1999  | 95 463               | 25 078                   | 28 772              | 51 325                 | 6 360  | 206 998 |
| 2000  | 79 933               | 7 800                    | 25 559              | 50 184                 | 6 876  | 170 352 |
| 2001  | 77 563               | 5 557                    | 24 047              | 45 812                 | 5 513  | 158 492 |
| 2002  | 79 083               | 5 588                    | 23 318              | 45 693                 | 5 935  | 159 617 |
| 2003  | 80 425               | 5 375                    | 22 061              | 44 769                 | 6 305  | 158 935 |
| 2004  | 82 978               | 5 225                    | 20 561              | 44 382                 | 6 152  | 159 298 |
| 2005  | 81 427               | 5 047                    | 19 198              | 43 330                 | 5 812  | 154 814 |
| 2006  | 79 883               | 5 001                    | 17 917              | 41 700                 | 5 668  | 150 169 |
| 2007  | 75 839               | 4 528                    | 16 572              | 40 081                 | 5 215  | 142 236 |
| 2008  | 75 010               | 4 378                    | 15 940              | 38 866                 | 5 192  | 139 386 |
| 2009  | 89 903               | 5 795                    | 18 392              | 40 916                 | 6 836  | 161 842 |
| 2010  | 93 149               | 5 674                    | 17 852              | 40 855                 | 6 624  | 164 154 |
| 2011  | 96 342               | 5 907                    | 17 685              | 40 817                 | 6 613  | 167 364 |
| 2012  | 105 347              | 6 271                    | 18 983              | 42 893                 | 7 171  | 180 665 |
| 2013  | 111 529              | 6 822                    | 20 350              | 44 030                 | 9 543  | 192 274 |
| 2014  | 120 158              | 7 192                    | 21 741              | 46 618                 | 10 383 | 206 092 |
| 2015  | 139 337              | 9 447                    | 28 705              | 54 848                 | 14 020 | 246 357 |
| 2016  | 151 585              | 9 964                    | 31 212              | 59 308                 | 15 287 | 267 356 |
| 2017  | 253 409              | 27 084                   | 30 792              | 61 225                 | 9 016  | 381 526 |
| 2018  | 254 806              | 24 070                   | 28 721              | 60 897                 | 8 035  | 376 529 |
| 2019  | 260 947              | 23 254                   | 27 375              | 60 684                 | 7 407  | 379 667 |
| 2020  | 280 830              | 25 247                   | 27 686              | 61 119                 | 7 677  | 402 559 |
| 2021  | 277 686              | 22 770                   | 25 223              | 58 801                 | 7 131  | 391 611 |
| 2022  | 274 212              | 21 085                   | 23 182              | 57 190                 | 6 563  | 382 232 |

\* At year-end.

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## 8.7 General housing allowance: Households by household type, 2000–2022





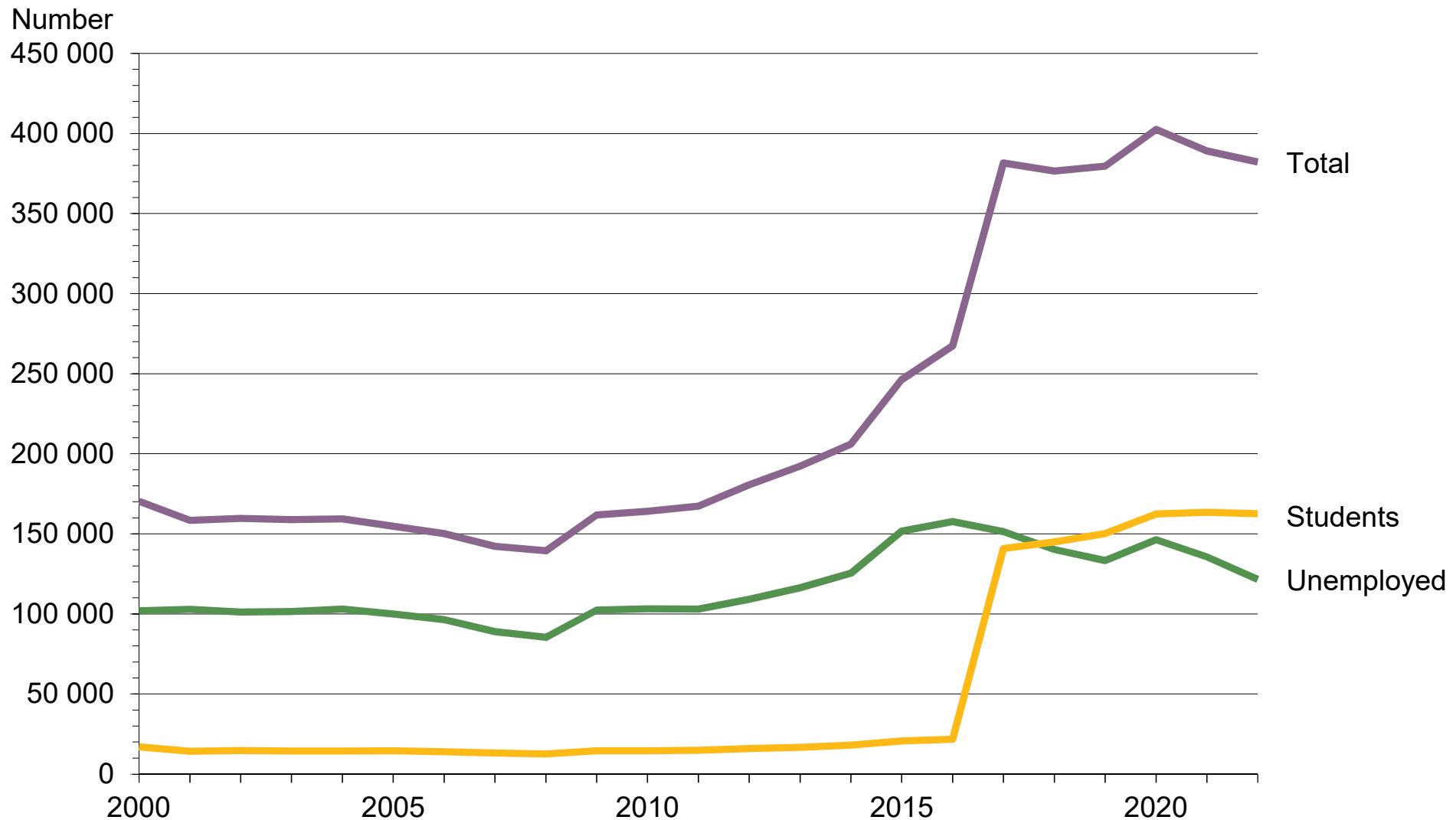
## 8.8 General housing allowance: All unemployed and student households and persons having received basic unemployment benefits, 1991–2022

| Year | Number                                                                                  |         |            |          |                              |                       |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
|      | Persons having received labour market subsidy or basic unemployment allowance payments* | Total   | Unemployed | Students | Basic unemployment allowance | Labour market subsidy |
| 1991 | 115 829                                                                                 | 146 251 | 33 046     | 18 662   |                              |                       |
| 1992 | 173 584                                                                                 | 192 802 | 70 202     | 35 699   |                              |                       |
| 1993 | 203 144                                                                                 | 182 347 | 89 642     | 36 379   |                              |                       |
| 1994 | 219 830                                                                                 | 227 555 | 124 738    | 43 555   |                              |                       |
| 1995 | 217 888                                                                                 | 213 816 | 119 445    | 43 077   |                              |                       |
| 1996 | 200 818                                                                                 | 191 884 | 109 014    | 41 820   |                              |                       |
| 1997 | 198 442                                                                                 | 184 614 | 102 398    | 41 759   |                              |                       |
| 1998 | 196 244                                                                                 | 205 591 | 110 171    | 48 087   |                              |                       |
| 1999 | 185 546                                                                                 | 206 998 | 110 509    | 49 154   |                              |                       |
| 2000 | 168 595                                                                                 | 170 352 | 101 925    | 17 022   | 14 921                       | 153 674               |
| 2001 | 170 045                                                                                 | 158 464 | 102 820    | 14 245   | 16 273                       | 153 772               |
| 2002 | 165 234                                                                                 | 159 617 | 101 229    | 14 685   | 16 991                       | 148 243               |
| 2003 | 162 348                                                                                 | 158 935 | 101 484    | 14 428   | 19 406                       | 142 942               |
| 2004 | 160 570                                                                                 | 159 298 | 103 108    | 14 482   | 20 089                       | 140 481               |
| 2005 | 149 918                                                                                 | 154 814 | 99 999     | 14 559   | 18 942                       | 130 976               |
| 2006 | 131 641                                                                                 | 150 169 | 96 412     | 14 009   | 16 437                       | 115 204               |
| 2007 | 114 954                                                                                 | 142 236 | 88 933     | 13 207   | 14 596                       | 100 358               |
| 2008 | 109 476                                                                                 | 139 386 | 85 355     | 12 624   | 16 670                       | 92 806                |
| 2009 | 135 400                                                                                 | 161 842 | 102 388    | 14 589   | 26 847                       | 108 553               |
| 2010 | 138 697                                                                                 | 164 154 | 103 222    | 14 590   | 27 327                       | 111 370               |
| 2011 | 142 772                                                                                 | 167 364 | 103 071    | 14 842   | 24 069                       | 118 703               |
| 2012 | 156 779                                                                                 | 180 665 | 109 221    | 15 935   | 27 193                       | 129 586               |
| 2013 | 181 249                                                                                 | 192 274 | 116 384    | 16 781   | 29 455                       | 151 794               |
| 2014 | 216 175                                                                                 | 206 092 | 125 348    | 18 058   | 37 091                       | 179 084               |
| 2015 | 231 714                                                                                 | 246 357 | 151 651    | 20 680   | 40 409                       | 191 305               |
| 2016 | 237 238                                                                                 | 267 356 | 157 687    | 21 819   | 36 937                       | 200 301               |
| 2017 | 224 394                                                                                 | 381 526 | 151 327    | 140 874  | 30 484                       | 193 910               |
| 2018 | 213 319                                                                                 | 376 529 | 140 237    | 144 935  | 25 813                       | 187 506               |
| 2019 | 203 792                                                                                 | 379 667 | 133 336    | 150 108  | 27 034                       | 176 758               |
| 2020 | 241 803                                                                                 | 402 559 | 146 291    | 162 419  | 49 917                       | 191 886               |
| 2021 | 212 894                                                                                 | 389 067 | 135 586    | 163 534  | 34 185                       | 178 709               |
| 2022 | 187 309                                                                                 | 382 232 | 121 519    | 162 527  | 26 326                       | 160 983               |

\* Due to seasonal fluctuation, the figures on unemployment benefits are shown as at the end of November of each year

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## 8.8 General housing allowance: All unemployed and student households and persons having received basic unemployment benefits, 1991–2022



\* Due to seasonal fluctuation, the figures on unemployment benefits are shown as at the end of November of each year

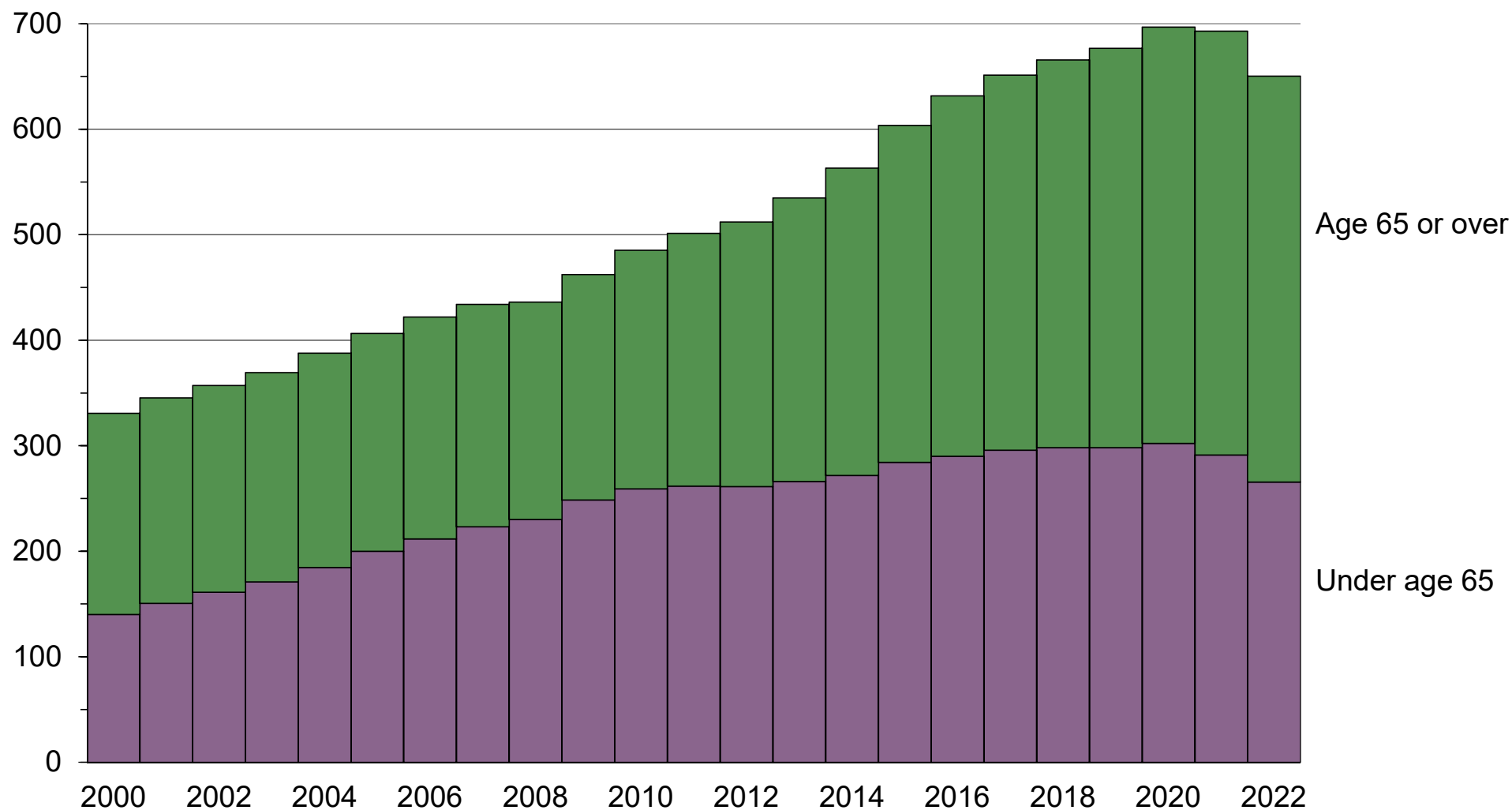
## 8.9 Expenditure on housing allowances for pensioners, 1984–2022

| Year | Million euros (at 2022 prices) (at 2022 prices) |                |       | Euros (at nominal value) |                |             |
|------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|
|      | Under age 65                                    | Age 65 or over | Total | Under age 65             | Age 65 or over | Total       |
| 1984 |                                                 |                | 185,0 |                          |                | 79 213 991  |
| 1985 |                                                 |                | 174,3 |                          |                | 79 037 730  |
| 1986 |                                                 |                | 171,6 |                          |                | 80 592 122  |
| 1987 |                                                 |                | 163,2 |                          |                | 79 513 870  |
| 1988 |                                                 |                | 163,3 |                          |                | 83 437 694  |
| 1989 |                                                 |                | 161,3 |                          |                | 87 861 205  |
| 1990 |                                                 |                | 161,6 |                          |                | 93 364 986  |
| 1991 |                                                 |                | 183,6 |                          |                | 110 480 799 |
| 1992 |                                                 |                | 228,1 |                          |                | 140 813 155 |
| 1993 |                                                 |                | 245,6 |                          |                | 154 752 739 |
| 1994 |                                                 |                | 265,9 |                          |                | 169 351 282 |
| 1995 |                                                 |                | 279,4 |                          |                | 179 693 326 |
| 1996 |                                                 |                | 289,1 |                          |                | 186 971 827 |
| 1997 | 121,0                                           | 177,3          | 298,2 | 79 208 589               | 116 085 967    | 195 294 556 |
| 1998 | 127,7                                           | 184,1          | 311,8 | 84 786 381               | 122 257 036    | 207 043 418 |
| 1999 | 135,5                                           | 190,7          | 326,3 | 91 079 101               | 128 178 853    | 219 257 954 |
| 2000 | 140,0                                           | 190,8          | 330,8 | 97 240 136               | 132 488 580    | 229 728 716 |
| 2001 | 150,5                                           | 194,9          | 345,4 | 107 190 241              | 138 794 549    | 245 984 790 |
| 2002 | 161,1                                           | 196,0          | 357,2 | 116 601 060              | 141 851 739    | 258 452 798 |
| 2003 | 171,0                                           | 198,4          | 369,3 | 124 791 034              | 144 799 235    | 269 590 269 |
| 2004 | 184,6                                           | 203,1          | 387,7 | 134 953 359              | 148 465 521    | 283 418 880 |
| 2005 | 200,0                                           | 206,3          | 406,3 | 147 510 978              | 152 136 679    | 299 647 657 |
| 2006 | 211,7                                           | 210,4          | 422,1 | 158 919 323              | 157 962 846    | 316 882 169 |
| 2007 | 223,1                                           | 210,9          | 434,1 | 171 625 373              | 162 263 535    | 333 888 908 |
| 2008 | 230,0                                           | 206,2          | 436,2 | 184 168 554              | 165 091 761    | 349 260 315 |
| 2009 | 248,7                                           | 213,6          | 462,3 | 199 100 389              | 171 004 726    | 370 105 115 |
| 2010 | 259,0                                           | 226,3          | 485,3 | 209 920 500              | 183 352 903    | 393 273 403 |
| 2011 | 261,8                                           | 239,5          | 501,3 | 219 465 390              | 200 764 561    | 420 229 950 |
| 2012 | 261,2                                           | 251,0          | 512,2 | 225 194 458              | 216 337 135    | 441 531 593 |
| 2013 | 266,2                                           | 268,8          | 534,9 | 232 865 981              | 235 151 091    | 468 017 072 |
| 2014 | 271,9                                           | 291,2          | 563,1 | 240 406 024              | 257 466 740    | 497 872 764 |
| 2015 | 284,2                                           | 319,3          | 603,5 | 250 599 183              | 281 554 201    | 532 153 384 |
| 2016 | 290,0                                           | 341,7          | 631,6 | 256 612 221              | 302 359 520    | 558 971 741 |
| 2017 | 295,7                                           | 355,6          | 651,3 | 263 783 170              | 317 249 831    | 581 033 000 |
| 2018 | 298,0                                           | 367,5          | 665,5 | 268 743 763              | 331 369 838    | 600 113 602 |
| 2019 | 298,2                                           | 378,4          | 676,6 | 271 548 003              | 344 651 679    | 616 199 681 |
| 2020 | 302,3                                           | 394,3          | 696,7 | 276 113 381              | 360 119 450    | 636 232 831 |
| 2021 | 291,2                                           | 401,7          | 692,9 | 271 879 537              | 375 059 884    | 646 939 420 |
| 2022 | 265,6                                           | 384,6          | 650,2 | 265 591 843              | 384 637 133    | 650 228 976 |

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## 8.9 Expenditure on housing allowances for pensioners, 2000–2022

Million euros (at 2022 prices)



## 8.10 Housing benefits: Average rate of benefit, 1975–2022

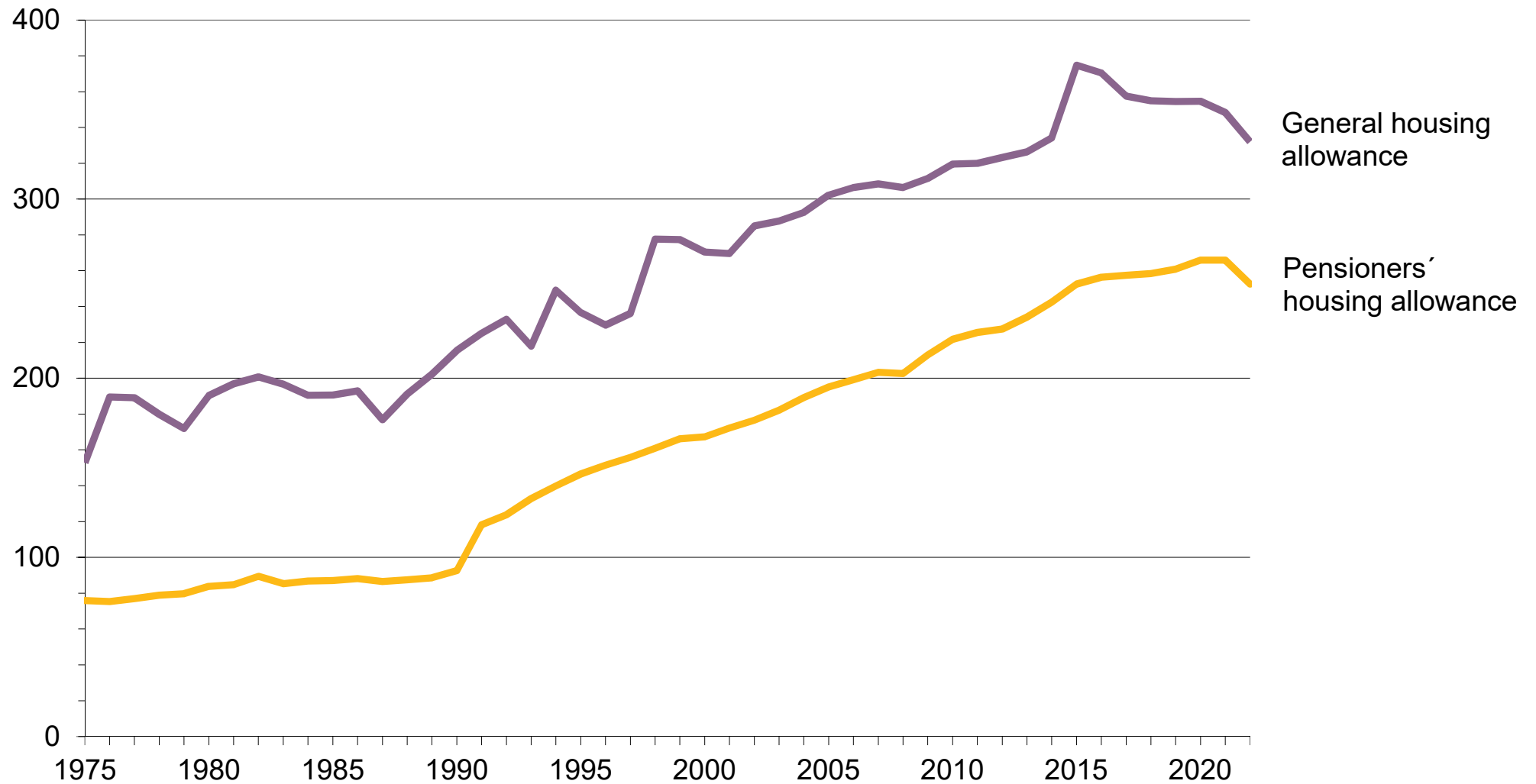
| Year | EUR per month (at 2022 prices) |                               | EUR per month (at 2022 prices) (at nominal value) |                               |
|------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|      | General housing allowance      | Pensioners' housing allowance | General housing allowance                         | Pensioners' housing allowance |
| 1975 | 152,8                          | 75,9                          | 27,8                                              | 13,8                          |
| 1976 | 189,5                          | 75,3                          | 39,4                                              | 15,6                          |
| 1977 | 189,1                          | 76,9                          | 44,2                                              | 18,0                          |
| 1978 | 179,8                          | 78,9                          | 45,2                                              | 19,8                          |
| 1979 | 171,9                          | 79,7                          | 46,4                                              | 21,5                          |
| 1980 | 190,4                          | 83,8                          | 57,4                                              | 25,2                          |
| 1981 | 196,8                          | 84,7                          | 66,4                                              | 28,6                          |
| 1982 | 200,7                          | 89,4                          | 74,0                                              | 33,0                          |
| 1983 | 196,6                          | 85,3                          | 78,7                                              | 34,1                          |
| 1984 | 190,5                          | 86,8                          | 81,6                                              | 37,2                          |
| 1985 | 190,6                          | 87,1                          | 86,4                                              | 39,5                          |
| 1986 | 193,0                          | 88,1                          | 90,7                                              | 41,4                          |
| 1987 | 176,8                          | 86,5                          | 86,1                                              | 42,1                          |
| 1988 | 191,2                          | 87,5                          | 97,7                                              | 44,7                          |
| 1989 | 202,3                          | 88,6                          | 110,2                                             | 48,3                          |
| 1990 | 215,4                          | 92,5                          | 124,5                                             | 53,5                          |
| 1991 | 225,0                          | 118,1                         | 135,4                                             | 71,1                          |
| 1992 | 233,0                          | 123,7                         | 143,8                                             | 76,4                          |
| 1993 | 217,9                          | 132,8                         | 137,3                                             | 83,7                          |
| 1994 | 249,1                          | 139,9                         | 158,7                                             | 89,1                          |
| 1995 | 236,6                          | 146,5                         | 152,1                                             | 94,2                          |
| 1996 | 229,6                          | 151,4                         | 148,5                                             | 98,0                          |
| 1997 | 236,2                          | 155,9                         | 154,7                                             | 102,1                         |
| 1998 | 277,7                          | 160,9                         | 184,4                                             | 106,9                         |
| 1999 | 277,5                          | 166,2                         | 186,5                                             | 111,7                         |

| Year | EUR per month (at 2022 prices) |                               | EUR per month (at 2022 prices) (at nominal value) |                               |
|------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|      | General housing allowance      | Pensioners' housing allowance | General housing allowance                         | Pensioners' housing allowance |
| 2000 | 270,4                          | 167,3                         | 187,8                                             | 116,2                         |
| 2001 | 269,6                          | 172,2                         | 192,0                                             | 122,7                         |
| 2002 | 285,0                          | 176,6                         | 206,2                                             | 127,8                         |
| 2003 | 287,7                          | 182,2                         | 210,0                                             | 133,0                         |
| 2004 | 292,5                          | 189,1                         | 213,8                                             | 138,3                         |
| 2005 | 302,2                          | 195,1                         | 222,8                                             | 143,9                         |
| 2006 | 306,5                          | 199,1                         | 230,1                                             | 149,5                         |
| 2007 | 308,5                          | 203,3                         | 237,3                                             | 156,4                         |
| 2008 | 306,5                          | 202,6                         | 245,4                                             | 162,2                         |
| 2009 | 311,5                          | 212,9                         | 249,4                                             | 170,5                         |
| 2010 | 319,5                          | 221,7                         | 258,9                                             | 179,6                         |
| 2011 | 320,0                          | 225,6                         | 268,2                                             | 189,1                         |
| 2012 | 323,2                          | 227,4                         | 278,6                                             | 196,1                         |
| 2013 | 326,4                          | 234,2                         | 285,6                                             | 204,9                         |
| 2014 | 334,1                          | 242,5                         | 295,4                                             | 214,4                         |
| 2015 | 374,7                          | 252,6                         | 330,4                                             | 222,7                         |
| 2016 | 370,5                          | 256,3                         | 327,9                                             | 226,8                         |
| 2017 | 357,5                          | 257,4                         | 318,9                                             | 229,7                         |
| 2018 | 354,9                          | 258,4                         | 320,0                                             | 233,0                         |
| 2019 | 354,5                          | 260,9                         | 322,9                                             | 237,6                         |
| 2020 | 354,6                          | 265,9                         | 323,8                                             | 242,9                         |
| 2021 | 348,4                          | 265,9                         | 325,3                                             | 248,3                         |
| 2022 | 332,0                          | 252,6                         | 332,0                                             | 252,6                         |

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## 8.10 Housing benefits: Average rate of benefit, 1975–2022

EUR per month (at 2022 prices)



## 8.13 Housing benefits: Recipients' actual housing costs, 1991–2022

| Year | EUR per month (at 2022 prices) |                               | EUR per month (at 2022 prices) (at nominal value) |                               |
|------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|      | General housing allowance      | Pensioners' housing allowance | General housing allowance                         | Pensioners' housing allowance |
| 1991 | 486,0                          | 259,5                         | 292,4                                             | 156,2                         |
| 1992 | 503,4                          | 277,4                         | 310,7                                             | 171,2                         |
| 1993 | 523,2                          | 292,6                         | 329,7                                             | 184,4                         |
| 1994 | 518,3                          | 302,6                         | 330,1                                             | 192,8                         |
| 1995 | 529,4                          | 314,2                         | 340,4                                             | 202,0                         |
| 1996 | 538,4                          | 325,9                         | 348,3                                             | 210,8                         |
| 1997 | 541,4                          | 335,3                         | 354,6                                             | 219,6                         |
| 1998 | 530,2                          | 345,4                         | 352,1                                             | 229,3                         |
| 1999 | 531,5                          | 355,6                         | 357,2                                             | 239,0                         |
| 2000 | 533,8                          | 358,0                         | 370,7                                             | 248,6                         |
| 2001 | 547,8                          | 368,9                         | 390,2                                             | 262,8                         |
| 2002 | 564,0                          | 381,4                         | 408,1                                             | 276,0                         |
| 2003 | 569,1                          | 394,9                         | 415,4                                             | 288,3                         |
| 2004 | 579,8                          | 408,9                         | 423,8                                             | 298,9                         |
| 2005 | 591,0                          | 420,8                         | 435,9                                             | 310,3                         |
| 2006 | 592,0                          | 428,5                         | 444,4                                             | 321,7                         |
| 2007 | 597,3                          | 436,0                         | 459,5                                             | 335,4                         |
| 2008 | 597,2                          | 442,3                         | 478,1                                             | 354,2                         |
| 2009 | 618,3                          | 470,8                         | 495,0                                             | 376,9                         |
| 2010 | 623,5                          | 484,7                         | 505,3                                             | 392,8                         |
| 2011 | 622,4                          | 489,0                         | 521,7                                             | 409,9                         |
| 2012 | 627,9                          | 497,1                         | 541,3                                             | 428,5                         |
| 2013 | 640,8                          | 513,2                         | 560,6                                             | 449,0                         |
| 2014 | 655,8                          | 527,1                         | 579,9                                             | 466,1                         |
| 2015 | 676,1                          | 545,5                         | 596,2                                             | 481,0                         |
| 2016 | 686,8                          | 556,3                         | 607,8                                             | 492,3                         |
| 2017 | 657,2                          | 563,0                         | 586,3                                             | 502,2                         |
| 2018 | 660,9                          | 568,0                         | 595,9                                             | 512,2                         |
| 2019 | 665,4                          | 572,7                         | 606,0                                             | 521,6                         |
| 2020 | 674,8                          | 580,3                         | 616,3                                             | 529,9                         |
| 2021 | 668,6                          | 577,5                         | 624,3                                             | 539,2                         |
| 2022 | 631,2                          | 549,6                         | 631,2                                             | 549,6                         |

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## 8.13 Housing benefits: Recipients' actual housing costs, 1991–2022

