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Kela's financial aid for students

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9.1 Expenditure on student financial aid 1985–2022

Year	EUR million (At 2022 prices)								Total ^{2, 3)}
	Study grant ¹⁾	Housing supplement	Study grant for mature students	Interest subsidy and assistance	Student loan compensation	Loan guarantee payments	Meal subsidy	School transportation subsidy	
1985	216,6	..	.	74,5	.	6,0	.	-	297,1
1986	236,0	..	.	66,8	.	6,6	7,1	-	316,4
1987	252,1	..	4,0	65,2	.	7,2	7,4	-	335,9
1988	175,4	94,1	13,9	74,7	.	6,1	8,4	-	372,6
1989	204,0	86,8	21,2	77,9	.	6,7	8,8	-	405,3
1990	240,5	84,9	27,9	106,9	.	10,2	8,4	-	478,8
1991	281,2	90,5	70,0	132,3	.	16,1	7,9	-	598,0
1992	370,7	104,2	111,1	153,1	.	20,5	7,8	-	767,4
1993	430,6	132,3	99,8	155,1	.	28,7	7,8	-	854,2
1994	537,8	152,8	65,8	119,1	.	33,2	7,1	-	915,8
1995	624,3	159,1	52,2	69,6	.	39,9	10,1	-	955,2
1996	605,7	157,0	40,1	42,8	.	30,7	11,8	-	888,1
1997	618,2	159,2	29,2	23,2	.	33,5	14,3	11,3	878,3
1998	647,5	155,7	21,5	14,1	.	28,3	16,0	31,2	883,0
1999	646,7	150,9	18,1	9,6	.	30,9	17,3	33,0	873,6
2000	610,2	210,5	16,8	7,4	.	34,8	19,5	33,5	898,4
2001	601,1	293,7	11,8	6,2	.	36,9	20,2	34,8	968,4
2002	600,0	299,4	2,3	5,6	.	36,9	23,1	34,1	970,1
2003	603,2	308,0	-0,9	4,4	.	26,0	22,7	35,1	960,7
2004	601,1	311,5	-0,8	3,3	.	27,1	26,7	34,9	965,4
2005	585,7	314,1	-0,5	2,2	.	24,5	27,4	37,8	949,5
2006	558,2	333,9	-0,3	1,9	.	24,2	27,5	40,9	941,0
2007	527,7	315,4	-0,2	2,0	.	32,8	30,9	41,6	886,5
2008	550,5	302,2	-0,1	2,1	.	28,7	30,1	45,1	876,4
2009	629,3	333,0	-0,1	1,6	.	33,3	30,6	46,9	993,8
2010	629,6	338,5	-0,1	0,7	.	26,9	30,4	48,4	994,6
2011	586,2	318,7	0,0	0,5	.	22,2	32,4	50,0	930,5
2012	555,4	301,3	0,0	0,6	.	25,5	32,2	55,6	886,4
2013	540,2	296,3	0,0	0,4	.	22,0	33,9	58,0	864,6
2014	550,6	301,0	0,0	0,2	.	19,5	34,2	57,9	880,0
2015	569,5	302,1	0,0	0,2	0,0	15,1	34,9	53,4	897,9
2016	573,4	298,9	0,0	0,1	0,1	14,6	35,0	56,4	896,9
2017	516,8	163,3	0,0	0,1	3,4	14,6	34,4	52,5	708,2
2018	452,7	10,3	0,0	0,1	31,4	18,3	33,6	50,6	525,0
2019	452,3	14,8	-	0,1	48,1	21,4	33,0	47,4	549,6
2020	479,4	15,2	-	0,1	73,7	27,2	18,8	37,2	595,6
2021	477,9	13,3	-	0,1	90,0	29,6	17,1	41,3	609,2
2022	454,6	15,7	-	0,1	87,8	31,4	25,2	56,8	595,2

¹ Up to 1 January 1993, figures include additional study grants paid to mature students.

² Housing supplement payments for 1985–87 are included in ordinary study grant figures.

³ Penalty payments received from students whose benefits were subjected to recovery have been subtracted from total figures only.

Statistical Information Service 11.10.2023

9.1 Expenditure on student financial aid 1985–2022

Year	EUR million (At nominal value)								Total ^{2, 3)}
	Study grant ¹⁾	Housing supplement	Study grant for mature students	Interest subsidy and assistance	Student loan compensation	Loan guarantee payments	Meal subsidy	School transportation subsidy	
1985	98,2	..	.	33,8	.	2,7	.	-	134,7
1986	110,9	..	.	31,4	.	3,1	3,3	-	148,7
1987	122,8	..	2,0	31,7	.	3,5	3,6	-	163,6
1988	89,6	48,1	7,1	38,2	.	3,1	4,3	-	190,3
1989	111,1	47,2	11,5	42,4	.	3,6	4,8	-	220,7
1990	138,9	49,1	16,1	61,8	.	5,9	4,8	-	276,6
1991	169,1	54,5	42,1	79,6	.	9,7	4,8	-	359,7
1992	228,8	64,3	68,6	94,5	.	12,7	4,8	-	473,6
1993	271,3	83,4	62,9	97,7	.	18,1	4,9	-	538,3
1994	342,5	97,3	41,9	75,8	.	21,2	4,5	-	583,4
1995	401,6	102,4	33,6	44,7	.	25,7	6,5	-	614,4
1996	391,9	101,6	25,9	27,7	.	19,9	7,6	-	574,6
1997	404,9	104,3	19,1	15,2	.	21,9	9,4	7,4	575,3
1998	430,0	103,4	14,3	9,4	.	18,8	10,6	20,7	586,5
1999	434,5	101,4	12,2	6,5	.	20,7	11,6	22,2	587,0
2000	423,8	146,2	11,6	5,1	.	24,2	13,5	23,3	623,9
2001	428,3	209,2	8,4	4,4	.	26,3	14,4	24,8	690,0
2002	434,1	216,6	1,7	4,0	.	26,7	16,7	24,7	701,9
2003	440,2	224,8	-0,7	3,2	.	19,0	16,6	25,6	701,2
2004	439,6	227,8	-0,6	2,4	.	19,8	19,6	25,5	705,9
2005	432,0	231,7	-0,4	1,6	.	18,1	20,2	27,9	700,3
2006	419,0	250,6	-0,2	1,5	.	18,2	20,6	30,7	706,2
2007	406,0	242,7	-0,2	1,6	.	25,2	23,8	32,0	682,1
2008	440,7	241,9	-0,1	1,7	.	23,0	24,1	36,1	701,6
2009	503,8	266,6	-0,1	1,3	.	26,6	24,5	37,6	795,7
2010	510,3	274,4	-0,1	0,5	.	21,8	24,6	39,2	806,0
2011	491,6	267,2	0,0	0,4	.	18,6	27,1	41,9	780,2
2012	478,8	259,7	0,0	0,5	.	22,0	27,8	47,9	764,1
2013	472,6	259,2	0,0	0,3	.	19,3	29,6	50,7	756,4
2014	486,7	266,0	0,0	0,2	.	17,2	30,2	51,2	777,9
2015	502,4	266,5	0,0	0,1	0,0	13,3	30,8	47,1	792,0
2016	507,6	264,6	0,0	0,1	0,1	12,9	31,0	49,9	794,0
2017	461,0	145,6	0,0	0,1	3,0	13,0	30,7	46,8	631,6
2018	408,2	9,2	0,0	0,1	28,3	16,5	30,3	45,7	473,3
2019	412,0	13,5	-	0,1	43,8	19,5	30,1	43,1	500,6
2020	437,9	13,9	-	0,1	67,3	24,9	17,2	34,0	544,0
2021	446,2	12,5	-	0,1	84,0	27,6	16,0	38,5	568,7
2022	454,6	15,7	-	0,1	87,8	31,4	25,2	56,8	595,2

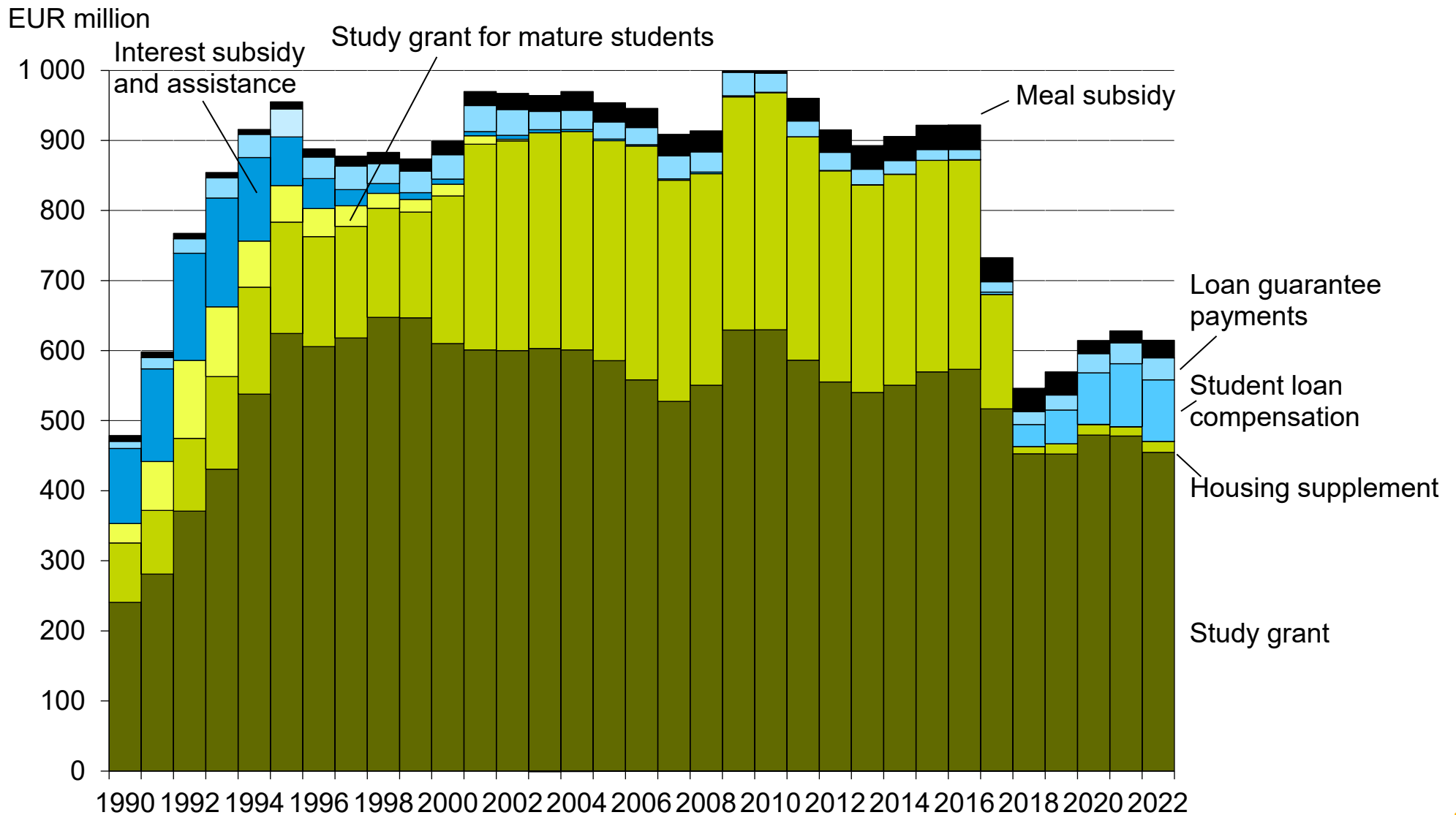
¹ Up to 1 January 1993, figures include additional study grants paid to mature students.

² Housing supplement payments for 1985–87 are included in ordinary study grant figures.

³ Penalty payments received from students whose benefits were subjected to recovery have been subtracted from total figures only.

Statistical Information Service 11.10.2023

9.1 Expenditure on student financial aid 1990–2022 (At 2022 prices)



9.2 Average amount of financial aid¹ for students in December 2003–2022

Year	Euros/month (At 2022 prices)					
	Universities	Universities of applied sciences	Institutes of vocational education	Upper secondary schools	Other educational institutions	Foreign educational institutions
2003	679,30	660,86	424,03	171,60	335,61	907,62
2004	666,49	653,79	416,56	173,68	339,77	879,72
2005	738,01	718,44	423,52	174,72	342,26	967,24
2006	724,69	705,55	414,30	184,59	350,57	931,16
2007	705,16	687,83	385,24	174,62	343,93	903,78
2008	732,99	709,81	407,08	180,35	358,86	909,48
2009	746,06	726,63	417,07	177,45	370,72	919,62
2010	730,05	708,66	410,34	171,19	357,23	883,62
2011	902,75	880,73	408,56	171,25	348,24	1 192,65
2012	885,54	864,03	403,93	172,09	346,99	1 174,74
2013	872,65	850,30	406,92	168,18	338,18	1 187,84
2014	995,02	971,61	467,08	187,30	352,28	1 314,60
2015	999,66	983,24	482,23	198,29	356,56	1 324,67
2016	993,00	975,58	486,63	210,21	349,78	1 322,84
2017	1 020,69	1 012,86	574,78	246,54	281,16	1 342,71
2018	1 010,54	1 007,14	607,65	279,56	657,14	1 332,57
2019	1 000,06	995,48	581,41	275,63	603,04	1 309,98
2020	978,47	981,31	597,23	291,26	634,26	1 279,49
2021	947,40	946,29	599,19	305,64	643,60	1 247,54
2022	888,22	884,57	551,38	280,61	598,90	1 167,78

¹ Total amount of regular payments of study grant and housing supplement. Student loan guarantees issued by the government are not included.

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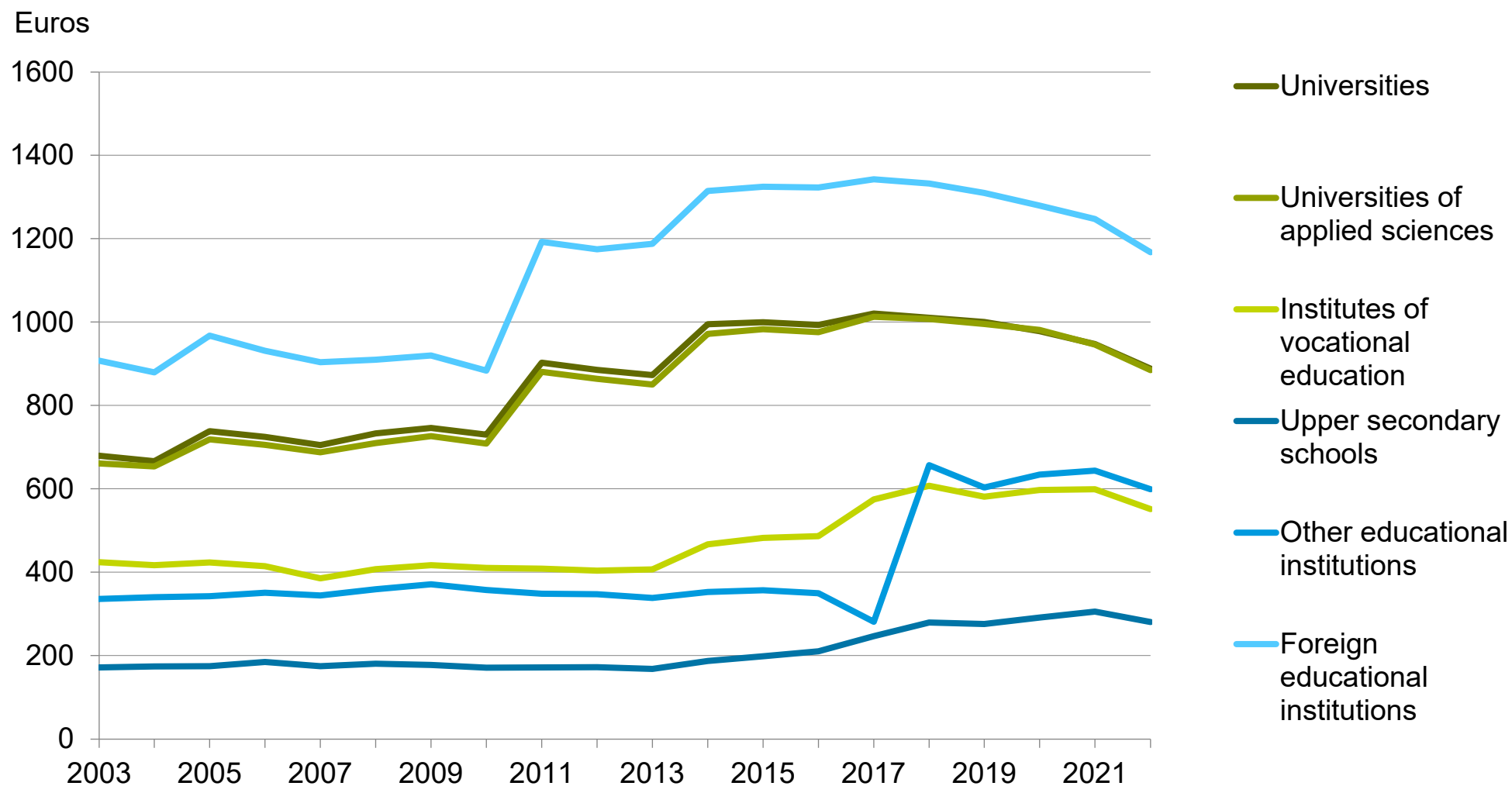
9.2 Average amount of financial aid¹ for students in December 2003–2022

Year	Euros/month (At nominal value)					
	Universities	Universities of applied sciences	Institutes of vocational education	Upper secondary schools	Other educational institutions	Foreign educational institutions
2003	479,00	466,00	299,00	121,00	236,65	640,00
2004	472,00	463,00	295,00	123,00	240,62	623,00
2005	528,00	514,00	303,00	125,00	244,87	692,00
2006	530,00	516,00	303,00	135,00	256,39	681,00
2007	529,00	516,00	289,00	131,00	258,01	678,00
2008	569,00	551,00	316,00	140,00	278,57	706,00
2009	576,00	561,00	322,00	137,00	286,22	710,00
2010	580,00	563,00	326,00	136,00	283,80	702,00
2011	738,00	720,00	334,00	140,00	284,69	975,00
2012	741,00	723,00	338,00	144,00	290,35	983,00
2013	742,00	723,00	346,00	143,00	287,55	1010,00
2014	850,00	830,00	399,00	160,00	300,94	1123,00
2015	852,00	838,00	411,00	169,00	303,89	1129,00
2016	855,00	840,00	419,00	181,00	301,17	1139,00
2017	883,13	876,36	497,32	213,31	243,27	1161,76
2018	884,68	881,70	531,96	244,74	575,29	1166,60
2019	883,52	879,47	513,65	243,51	532,77	1157,33
2020	866,40	868,92	528,83	257,90	561,61	1132,95
2021	868,01	867,00	548,99	280,03	589,67	1143,00
2022	888,22	884,57	551,38	280,61	598,90	1167,78

¹ Total amount of regular payments of study grant and housing supplement. Student loan guarantees issued by the government are not included.

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9.2 Average amount of financial aid¹ for students in December 2003–2022 (At 2022 prices)



¹ Total amount of regular payments of study grant and housing supplement. Student loan guarantees issued by the government are not included.

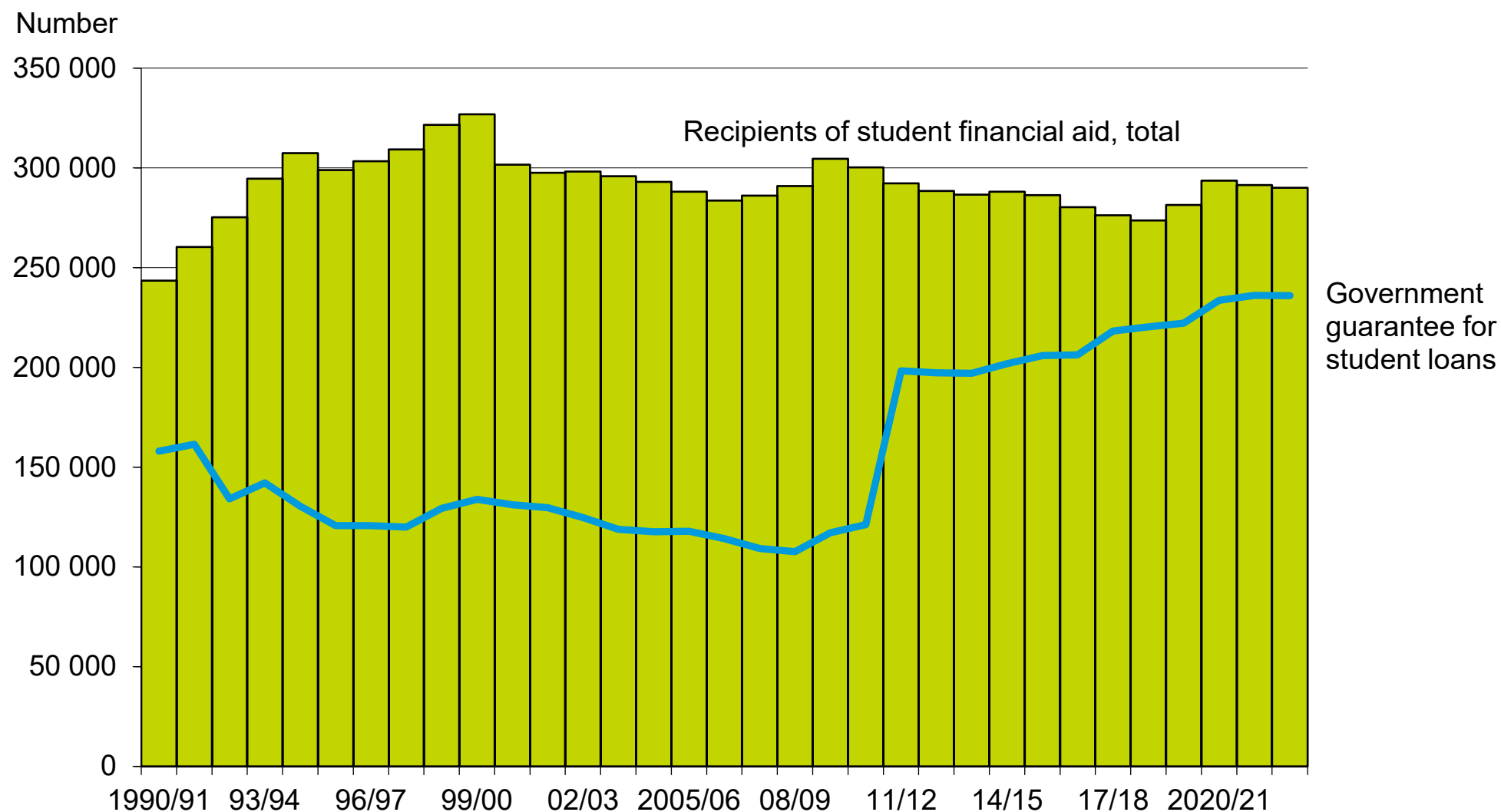
9.3 Number of recipients of student financial aid in academic years 1985/1986–2022/2023

Academic year	Number	
	Recipients of student financial aid, total	Government guarantee for student loans
1985/86	249 828	133 784
86/87	235 768	137 642
87/88	225 080	143 791
88/89	227 242	148 391
89/90	232 164	153 083
1990/91	243 507	157 937
91/92	260 365	161 356
92/93	275 272	134 033
93/94	294 514	142 135
94/95	307 324	130 405
1995/96	298 870	120 680
96/97	303 329	120 583
97/98	309 258	119 950
98/99	321 578	129 251
99/00	326 814	133 763
2000/01	301 583	131 158
01/02	297 499	129 631
02/03	298 129	124 724
03/04	295 825	118 761
04/05	292 949	117 617
2005/06	288 068	117 840
06/07	283 580	114 063
07/08	286 092	109 199
08/09	290 933	107 659
09/10	304 591	117 051
2010/11	300 280	121 127
11/12	292 269	198 223
12/13	288 390	197 208
13/14	286 526	197 055
14/15	288 057	201 840
2015/16	286 262	205 894
16/17	280 271	206 300
17/18	276 264	218 244
18/19	273 582	220 243
19/20	281 349	222 192
2020/21	293 575	233 600
21/22	291 310	236 040
22/23	290 057	236 043

N.B. Until 31 July 2000, persons who returned previous payments of financial aid were for statistical purposes counted as a recipients of financial aid.

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9.3 Number of recipients of student financial aid in academic years 1990/1991–2022/2023



9.4 Recipients of student financial aid, by type of educational institution, in academic years 1985/1986–2022/2023

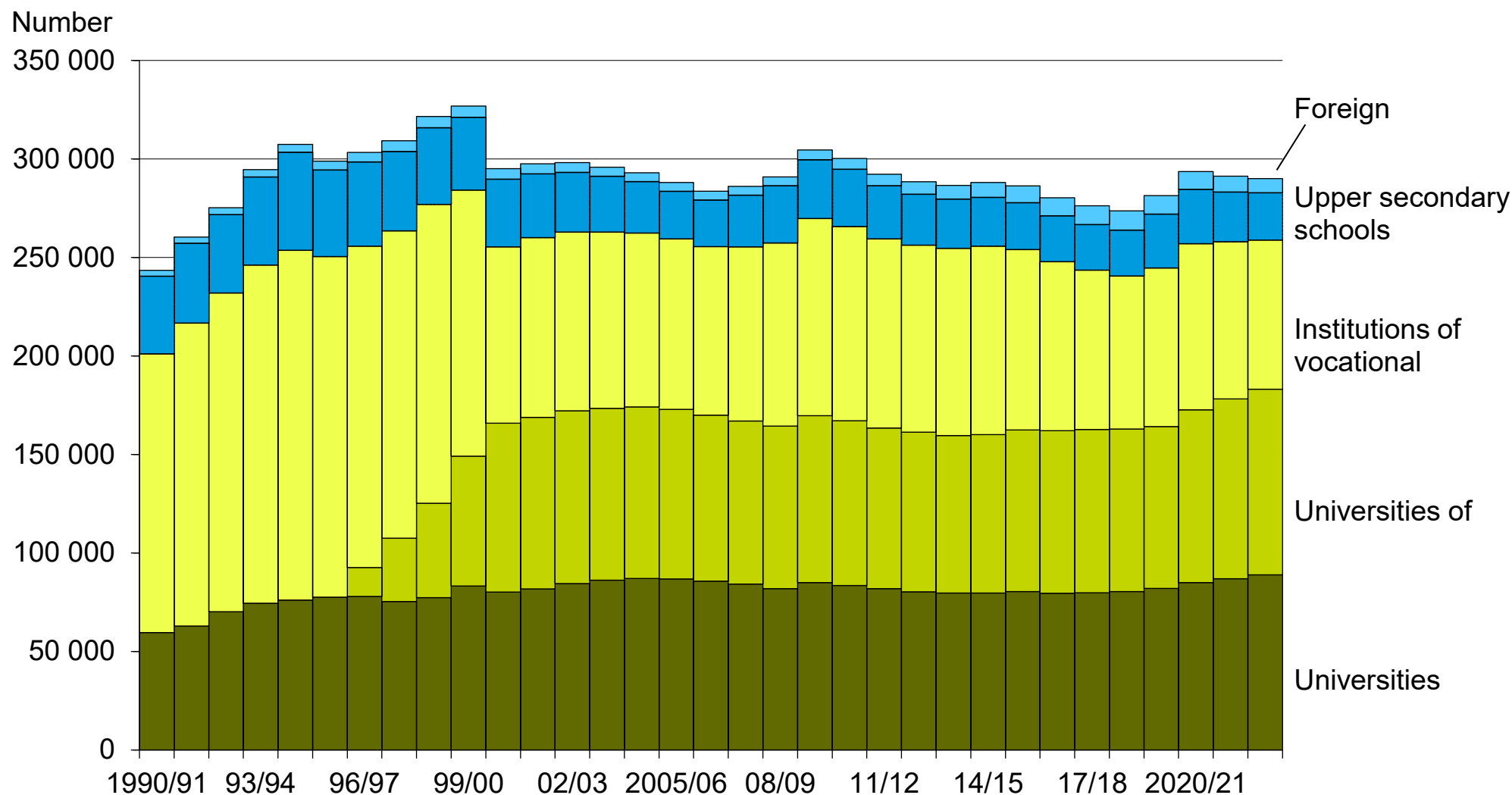
Academic year	Number					
	Universities	Universities of applied sciences	Institutions of vocational education	Upper secondary schools	Foreign educational institutions	Total
1985/86	50 769		135 205	61 770	2 084	249 828
86/87	52 394		130 257	50 885	2 232	235 768
87/88	54 543		127 143	40 964	2 430	225 080
88/89	56 118		129 405	39 001	2 718	227 242
89/90	57 234		133 326	38 656	2 948	232 164
1990/91	59 521		141 607	39 318	3 061	243 507
91/92	62 882		153 821	40 494	3 168	260 365
92/93	70 130		161 894	39 720	3 528	275 272
93/94	74 494		171 667	44 704	3 649	294 514
94/95	76 074		177 633	49 750	3 867	307 324
1995/96	77 491		172 941	44 043	4 397	298 872
96/97	77 889	14 720	163 160	42 741	4 819	303 329
97/98	75 363	32 155	156 051	40 295	5 396	309 260
98/99	77 303	47 928	151 702	38 889	5 756	321 578
99/00	83 164	65 979	135 059	37 024	5 588	326 814
2000/01	80 131	85 685	89 542	34 405	5 340	295 103
01/02	81 725	87 073	91 224	32 491	4 986	297 499
02/03	84 461	87 622	90 775	30 417	4 854	298 129
03/04	86 156	87 253	89 495	28 364	4 557	295 825
04/05	86 988	87 103	88 347	26 137	4 373	292 948
2005/06	86 751	86 172	86 522	24 153	4 470	288 068
06/07	85 655	84 281	85 595	23 689	4 360	283 580
07/08	84 226	82 673	88 553	26 214	4 426	286 092
08/09	81 869	82 523	92 923	29 145	4 473	290 933
09/10	84 867	84 751	100 147	29 863	4 963	304 591
2010/11	83 475	83 569	98 722	29 056	5 457	300 280
11/12	81 802	81 554	96 134	26 931	5 848	292 269
12/13	80 233	81 106	94 878	25 917	6 256	288 390
13/14	79 634	79 986	95 094	24 959	6 853	286 526
14/15	79 606	80 484	95 739	24 666	7 561	288 057
2015/16	80 331	82 033	91 657	23 857	8 384	286 262
16/17	79 486	82 549	85 801	23 286	9 148	280 271
17/18	79 691	82 969	80 892	23 132	9 580	276 264
18/19	80 395	82 439	77 790	23 252	9 703	273 582
19/20	82 018	82 130	80 550	27 302	9 348	281 349
2020/21	84 946	87 671	84 419	27 529	9 010	293 575
21/22	86 859	91 364	79 723	25 286	8 073	291 305
22/23	88 915	94 202	75 777	23 972	7 175	290 075

¹ Also includes other educational institutions besides those listed in the classification.

N.B. Until 31 July 2000, persons who returned previous payments of financial aid were for statistical purposes counted as a recipients of financial aid.

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9.4 Recipients of student financial aid, by type of educational institution, in academic years 1990/1991–2022/2023



¹ Also includes other educational institutions besides those listed in the classification.

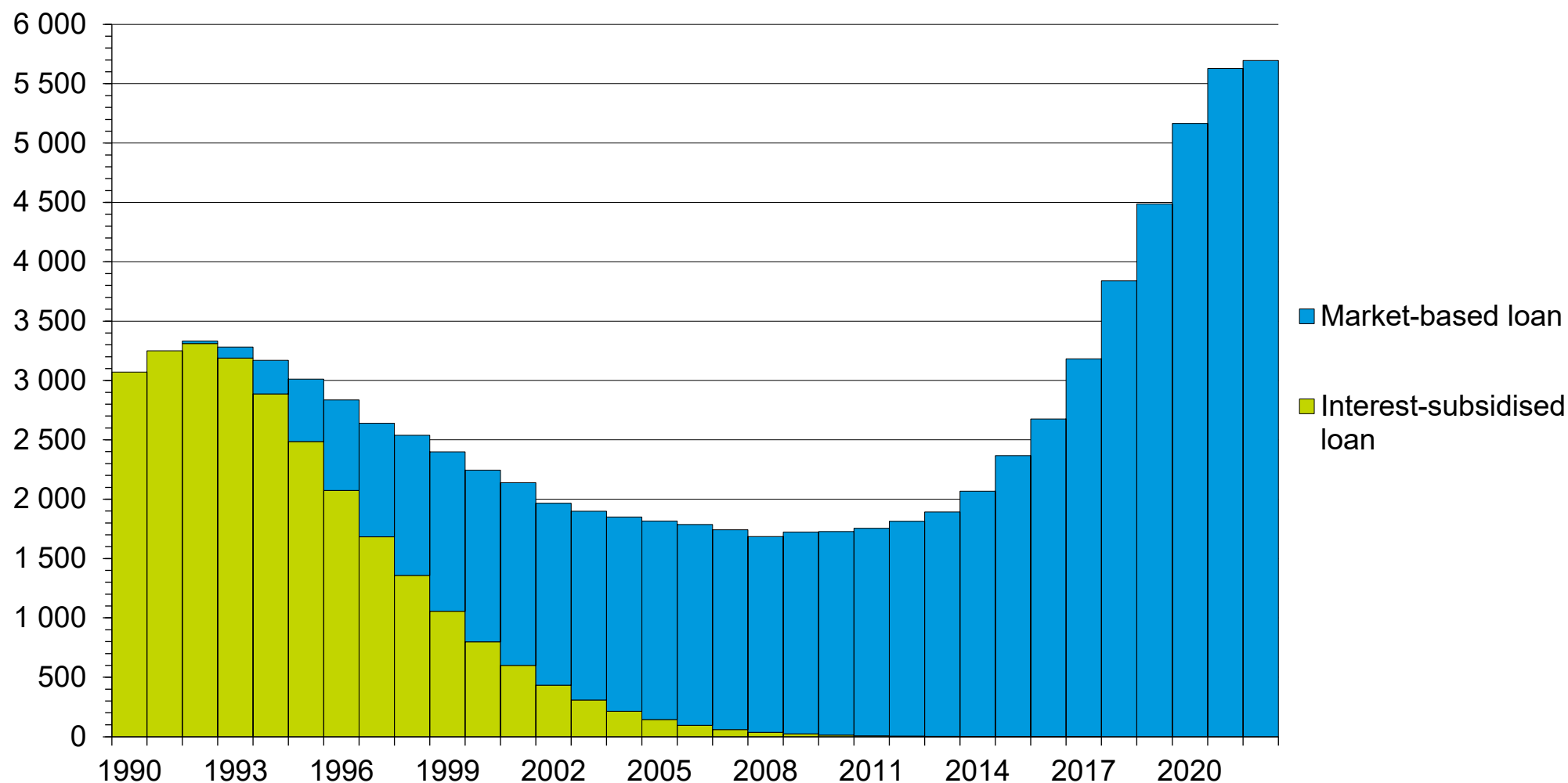
9.5 Aggregate principal amount of government-guaranteed student loans, 1985–2022

Year	EUR million (At 2022 prices)		Year	Euros (At nominal value)	
	Interest-subsidised loan	Market-based loan		Interest-subsidised loan	Market-based loan
1985	2 273,11		1985	1 007 933 424	
1986	2 418,89		1986	1 108 728 449	
1987	2 606,92		1987	1 238 687 260	
1988	2 733,87		1988	1 383 480 245	
1989	2 888,57		1989	1 556 915 635	
1990	3 069,91		1990	1 735 110 743	
1991	3 249,67		1991	1 908 731 140	
1992	3 311,33	19,98	1992	1 985 021 183	11 974 980
1993	3 189,13	92,36	1993	1 940 905 490	56 208 405
1994	2 885,88	283,11	1994	1 785 028 920	175 117 269
1995	2 485,32	526,46	1995	1 541 845 997	326 604 134
1996	2 073,85	761,44	1996	1 297 216 658	476 291 389
1997	1 682,37	956,51	1997	1 072 231 669	609 613 958
1998	1 357,87	1 181,16	1998	872 491 687	758 948 018
1999	1 055,76	1 343,03	1999	692 160 593	880 497 433
2000	797,51	1 447,38	2000	540 976 465	981 797 021
2001	599,85	1 539,94	2001	413 600 000	1 061 800 000
2002	433,71	1 531,82	2002	304 000 000	1 073 700 000
2003	307,46	1 590,33	2003	216 800 000	1 121 400 000
2004	213,65	1 636,58	2004	151 300 000	1 159 000 000
2005	144,39	1 672,41	2005	103 300 000	1 196 500 000
2006	94,89	1 691,09	2006	69 397 689	1 236 770 319
2007	59,58	1 681,70	2007	44 699 199	1 261 581 398
2008	36,34	1 648,81	2008	28 207 246	1 279 922 233
2009	22,48	1 700,73	2009	17 356 754	1 313 067 279
2010	13,12	1 714,54	2010	10 422 289	1 362 132 711
2011	7,37	1 747,45	2011	6 022 441	1 428 544 722
2012	3,89	1 809,68	2012	3 253 169	1 514 299 567
2013	1,95	1 890,99	2013	1 654 645	1 607 876 486
2014	0,91	2 066,47	2014	776 065	1 765 288 658
2015	0,39	2 367,38	2015	334 893	2 017 693 749
2016	0,17	2 676,37	2016	142 578	2 304 417 352
2017	0,08	3 181,24	2017	67 241	2 752 508 958
2018	0,00	3 838,67	2018		3 360 563 516
2019	0,00	4 487,03	2019		3 964 138 424
2020	0,00	5 164,87	2020		4 573 334 474
2021	0,00	5 626,67	2021		5 155 188 983
2022	0,00	5 695,21	2022		5 695 205 815

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9.5 Aggregate principal amount of government-guaranteed student loans, 1990–2022 (At 2022 prices)

EUR million



9.6 Number of persons with outstanding student loan debt, 1985–2022

Year	Number of persons		
	Persons with student loan debt, total ³⁾	Market-based loan ^{1, 2)}	Interest-subsidised loan ²⁾
1985	386 411	-	386 411
1986	398 312	-	398 312
1987	409 039	-	407 039
1988	418 034	-	418 034
1989	431 933	-	431 933
1990	439 318	-	439 318
1991	463 600	-	463 600
1992	..	7 270	471 127
1993	..	25 000	467 926
1994	..	82 940	448 365
1995	419 827	93 951	385 648
1996	402 864	128 133	340 506
1997	391 602	160 154	297 920
1998	389 602	211 036	241 442
1999	383 766	234 480	206 008
2000	376 589	253 259	177 246
2001	368 098	266 445	146 284
2002	354 881	272 994	119 901
2003	339 846	276 719	94 771
2004	328 523	281 313	73 385
2005	318 213	283 247	55 983
2006	301 773	280 323	36 843
2007	290 919	276 053	26 645
2008	280 886	270 763	19 114
2009	281 657	275 032	13 356
2010	283 445	278 932	9 353
2011	289 697	286 633	6 447
2012	297 791	295 794	4 297
2013	308 006	306 807	2 696
2014	325 321	324 645	1 566
2015	349 264	348 917	815
2016	372 870	372 703	392
2017	402 953	402 888	139
2018	430 914	430 914	..
2019	457 860	457 860	..
2020	485 258	485 258	..
2021	511 932	511 932	..
2022	533 400	533 400	..

N.B. Until 31 July 2000, persons who returned previous payments of financial aid were for statistical purposes counted as a recipients of financial aid.

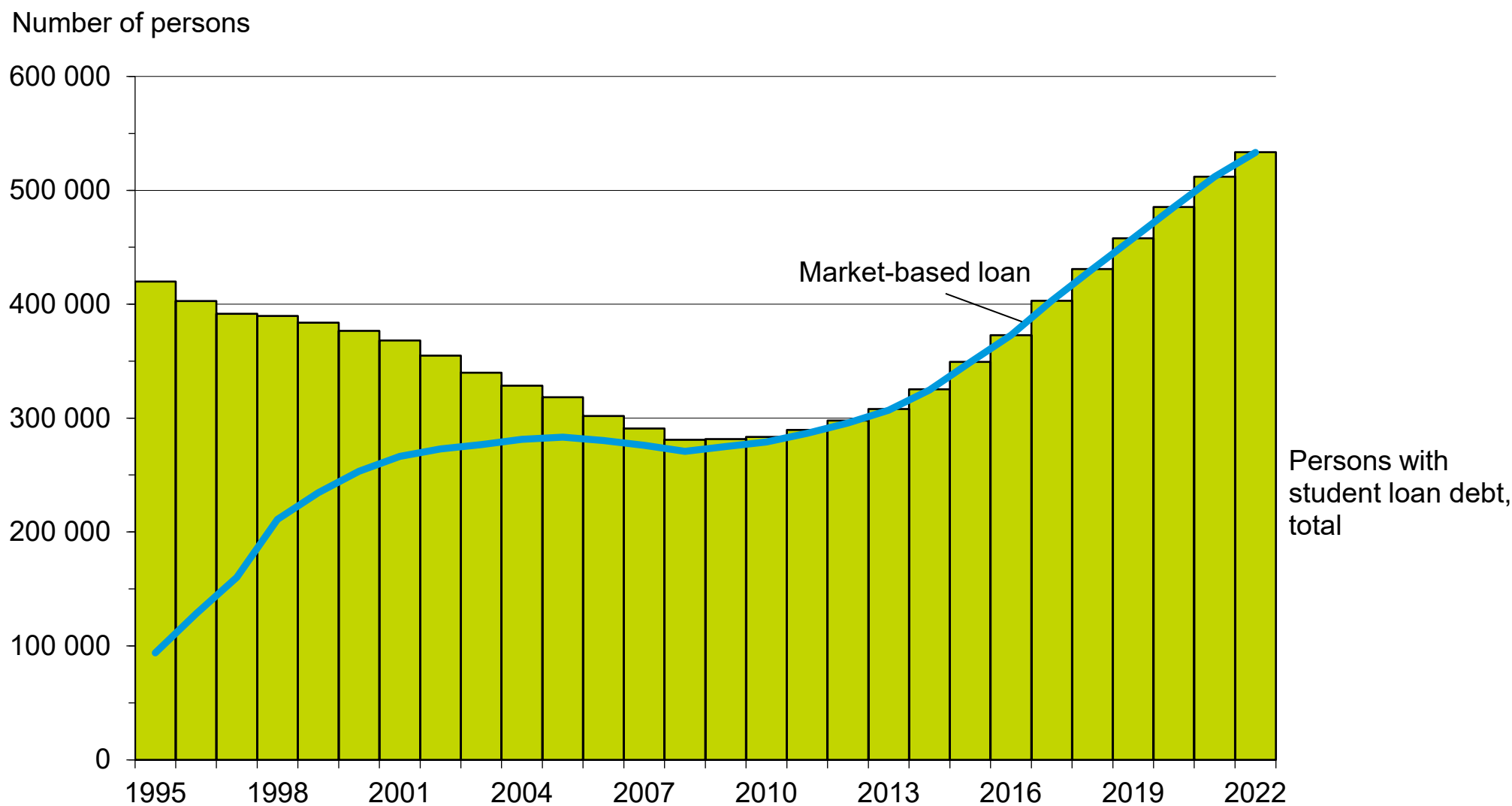
¹ Based on data for December.

² The data on market-based loans are for the period July–December, the data on interest-subsidised loans for the period April–September.

³ At year-end.

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9.6 Number of persons with outstanding student loan debt, 1995–2022



9.7 Student loans repaid to the lending bank under the government loan guarantee and outstanding student loan guarantee debt, 1990–2022

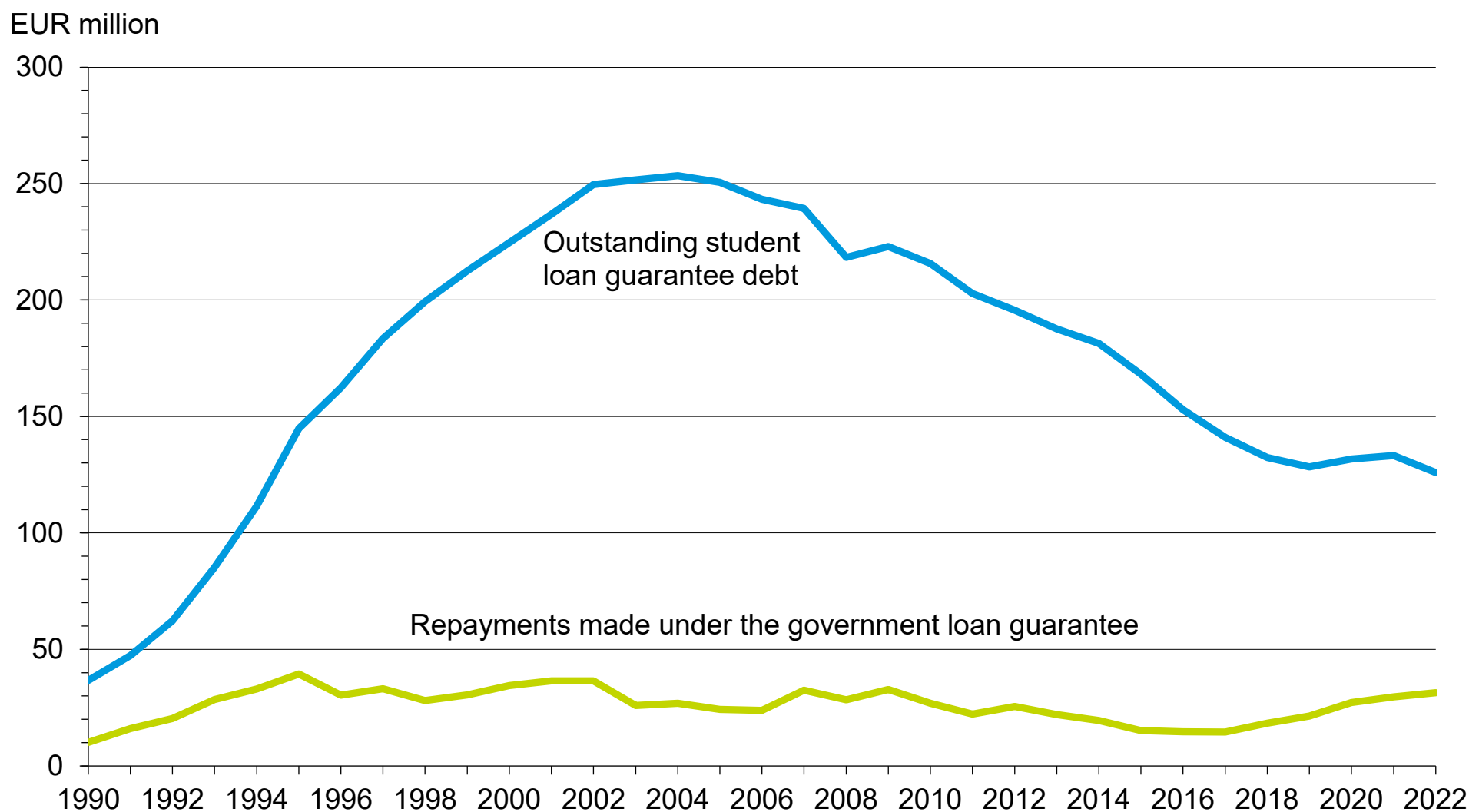
Year	EUR million (At 2022 prices)		Year	Euro (At nominal value)	
	Repayments made under the government loan guarantee	Outstanding student loan guarantee debt		Repayments made under the government loan guarantee	Outstanding student loan guarantee debt
1990	10,11	36,74	1990	5 842 198	20 763 487
1991	15,99	47,32	1991	9 621 006	27 794 017
1992	20,37	62,20	1992	12 569 666	37 287 198
1993	28,43	85,20	1993	17 915 320	51 851 071
1994	32,95	111,50	1994	20 986 119	68 966 832
1995	39,50	144,82	1995	25 405 603	89 842 651
1996	30,33	162,38	1996	19 624 749	101 571 336
1997	33,08	183,49	1997	21 669 449	116 943 392
1998	28,02	199,23	1998	18 612 137	128 015 186
1999	30,48	212,52	1999	20 481 406	139 328 667
2000	34,44	224,58	2000	23 918 387	152 337 347
2001	36,48	236,73	2001	25 987 901	163 227 380
2002	36,50	249,59	2002	26 405 564	174 945 536
2003	25,88	251,58	2003	18 889 542	177 397 748
2004	26,83	253,42	2004	19 617 571	179 469 314
2005	24,25	250,46	2005	17 882 698	179 187 898
2006	23,83	243,16	2006	17 882 549	177 833 333
2007	32,43	239,32	2007	24 947 422	179 530 484
2008	28,35	218,31	2008	22 697 628	169 466 403
2009	32,83	222,95	2009	26 284 585	172 134 387
2010	26,90	215,65	2010	21 801 298	171 325 000
2011	22,18	202,80	2011	18 600 722	165 786 000
2012	25,51	195,59	2012	21 988 221	163 665 000
2013	22,02	187,54	2013	19 260 011	159 465 252
2014	19,50	181,34	2014	17 235 899	154 905 772
2015	15,12	168,10	2015	13 335 232	143 272 092
2016	14,58	152,96	2016	12 909 888	131 704 253
2017	14,55	141,03	2017	12 978 396	122 020 531
2018	18,29	132,39	2018	16 491 220	115 899 982
2019	21,37	128,28	2019	19 465 206	113 331 969
2020	27,23	131,69	2020	24 876 764	116 603 639
2021	29,58	133,17	2021	27 610 655	122 011 313
2022	31,44	125,94	2022	31 439 367	125 935 292

¹ Loan guarantees and guaranteed debt as well as notifications of payment irregularities

² Euro amount of loans under recovery

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9.7 Student loans repaid to the lending bank under the government loan guarantee and outstanding student loan guarantee debt, 1990–2022 (At 2022 prices)

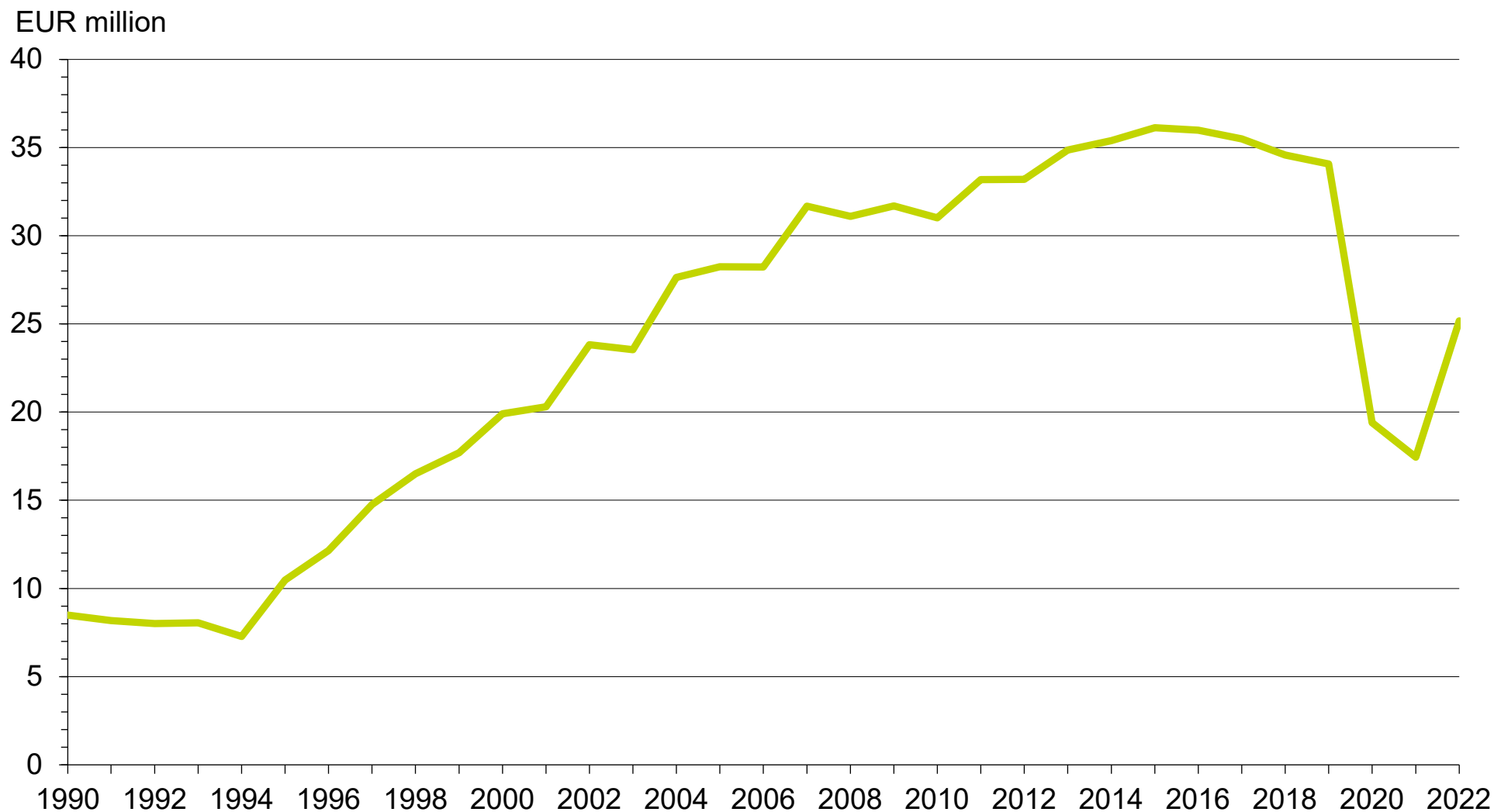


9.8 Meal subsidy payments to students in higher education, 1990–2022

Year	EUR million (At 2022 prices)	Year	Euros (At nominal value)
	Meal subsidy		Meal subsidy
1990	8,49	1990	4 800 004
1991	8,17	1991	4 801 341
1992	8,01	1992	4 800 875
1993	8,05	1993	4 900 703
1994	7,28	1994	4 501 295
1995	10,48	1995	6 499 887
1996	12,15	1996	7 598 232
1997	14,75	1997	9 403 030
1998	16,50	1998	10 602 127
1999	17,70	1999	11 602 256
2000	19,90	2000	13 499 713
2001	20,30	2001	13 994 583
2002	23,81	2002	16 692 221
2003	23,54	2003	16 596 132
2004	27,63	2004	19 565 859
2005	28,24	2005	20 207 397
2006	28,22	2006	20 637 170
2007	31,67	2007	23 755 543
2008	31,09	2008	24 137 861
2009	31,69	2009	24 466 388
2010	31,01	2010	24 634 627
2011	33,19	2011	27 129 196
2012	33,20	2012	27 780 938
2013	34,85	2013	29 635 906
2014	35,38	2014	30 227 609
2015	36,13	2015	30 796 947
2016	35,98	2016	30 978 180
2017	35,50	2017	30 711 591
2018	34,57	2018	30 266 582
2019	34,07	2019	30 097 378
2020	19,40	2020	17 178 062
2021	17,45	2021	15 983 597
2022	25,17	2022	25 169 333

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9.8 Meal subsidy payments to students in higher education, 1990–2022 (At 2022 prices)

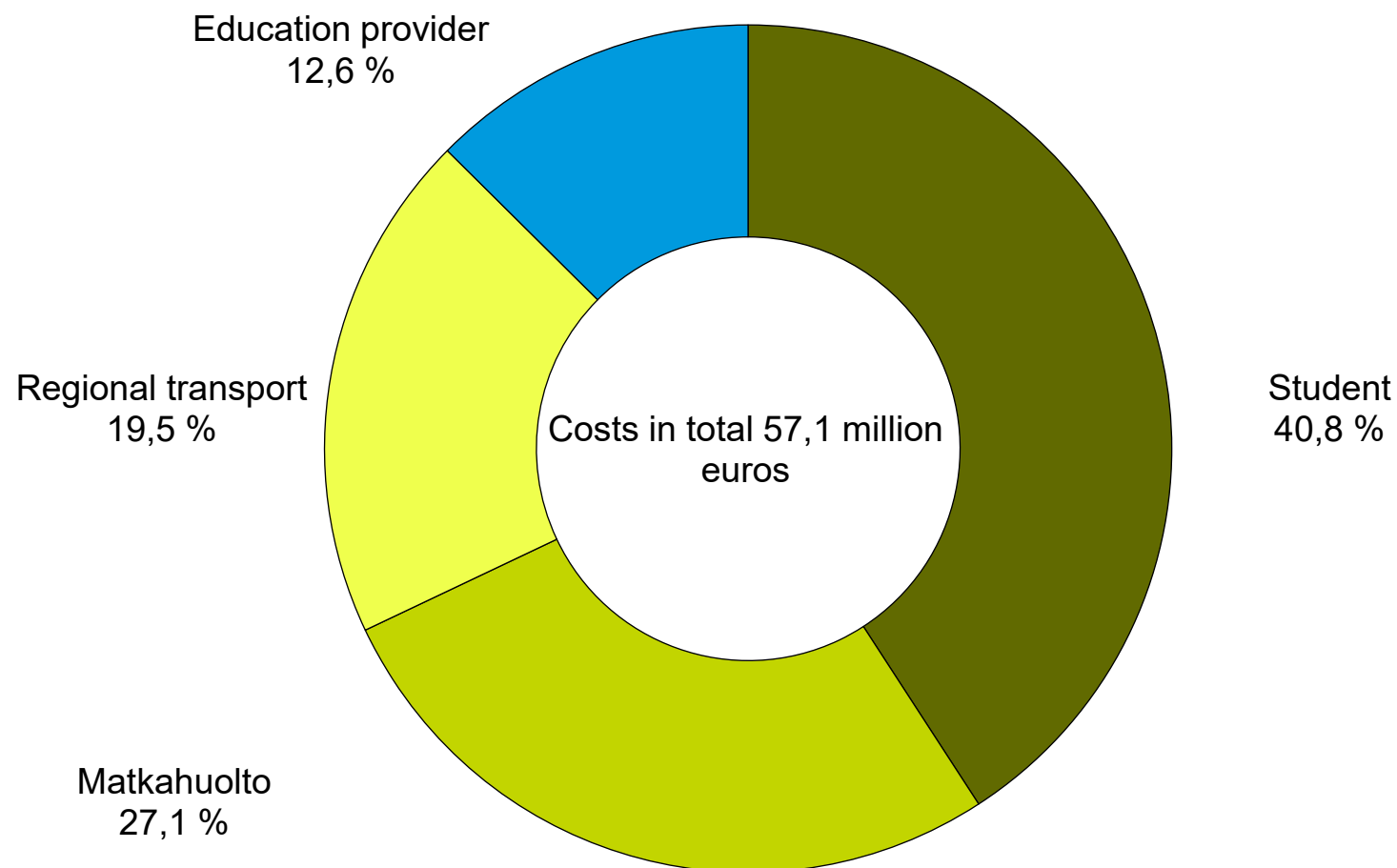


9.9 Expenditure on school transport subsidy recipient, 2021

Means of transport	EUR million	Share in %	Euros
Student	23,3	40,8	23 332 518
Matkahuolto	15,5	27,1	15 492 957
Regional transport	11,1	19,5	11 117 754
Education provider	7,2	12,6	7 184 515
Total	57,1	100,0	57 127 744

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9.9 Expenditure on school transport subsidy recipient, 2021



9.10 Interest assistance for student loans, 1990–2022

Year	EUR million (At 2022 prices) Interest assistance	Year	Euros (At nominal value)		
			Interest assistance	Market-based loan	Interest- subsidised loan
1990	2,30	1990	1 300 001		
1991	3,07	1991	1 800 503		
1992	5,34	1992	3 200 583		
1993	7,56	1993	4 600 660		
1994	9,06	1994	5 601 612		
1995	10,80	1995	6 699 883		
1996	9,43	1996	5 898 627		
1997	7,38	1997	4 703 544	1 475 513	3 228 031
1998	5,87	1998	3 771 951	1 835 603	1 936 348
1999	4,72	1999	3 092 640	1 886 228	1 206 412
2000	4,54	2000	3 080 362	2 270 537	809 825
2001	4,43	2001	3 052 000	2 498 000	554 000
2002	4,61	2002	3 230 000	2 631 000	599 000
2003	3,85	2003	2 717 000	2 205 000	512 000
2004	3,02	2004	2 142 000	1 856 000	286 000
2005	2,14	2005	1 534 000	1 451 000	83 000
2006	1,93	2006	1 410 000	1 371 000	39 000
2007	2,10	2007	1 571 652	1 544 855	26 797
2008	2,17	2008	1 683 945	1 666 609	17 335
2009	1,68	2009	1 298 914	1 290 462	8 452
2010	0,67	2010	536 010	534 887	1 123
2011	0,54	2011	440 469	439 794	675
2012	0,62	2012	521 247	520 761	486
2013	0,37	2013	317 283	317 109	175
2014	0,23	2014	197 432	197 365	66
2015	0,16	2015	132 941	132 888	53
2016	0,11	2016	95 022	95 022	
2017	0,08	2017	69 817	69 817	
2018	0,06	2018	54 057	54 057	
2019	0,07	2019	57 430	57 430	
2020	0,08	2020	70 042	70 042	
2021	0,07	2021	60 194	60 194	
2022	0,13	2022	126 473	126 473	

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9.10 Interest assistance for student loans, 1990–2022 (At 2022 prices)

